

A black and white photograph of modern skyscrapers at night. The buildings have many lit windows, and their curved, glassy facades reflect the city lights. The sky is dark.

FIRM CAPITAL PROPERTY TRUST

CAPITAL PRESERVATION • DISCIPLINED INVESTING

# ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

DECEMBER 31, 2022



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## 1. DEFINITIONS

The following terms used in this Annual Information Form have the meanings set out below:

“**affiliate**” has the meaning ascribed thereto in the *Securities Act* (Ontario).

“**AFFO**” means Adjusted Funds from Operations as defined below.

“**AIF**” means this annual information form.

“**Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust**” means the Trust’s amended and restated declaration of trust dated August 1, 2018.

“**Arrangement Agreement**” means the arrangement agreement between ISG and FCPT dated August 30, 2012, as amended and restated on September 26, 2012.

“**Asset Management Agreement**” means the amended and restated asset management agreement between FCRPI and FCPT dated January 1, 2022, as amended from time to time.

“**Asset Manager**” means FCRPI.

“**associate**” has the meaning ascribed thereto in the CBCA.

“**Audit Committee**” means the audit committee of the Trustees. “**Board of Trustees**” means the board of trustees of the Trust.

“**Capital Expenditures**” means expenses paid in connection with construction, modification, reconstruction or improvements to, or on, the Properties.

“**CBCA**” means the *Canada Business Corporations Act*, as amended from time to time.

“**Centre Ice Retail Portfolio**” means a portfolio of 25 retail properties originally acquired on June 25, 2014, all but four of which have been disposed.

“**CEO**” means Chief Executive Officer.

“**CFO**” means Chief Financial Officer.

“**Core Service Provider / Healthcare Professional Office**” means buildings that are occupied by specialty service providers such as government service providers, financial services, and healthcare service providers.

“**Declaration of Trust**” means the declaration of trust dated August 30, 2012, governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario, pursuant to which the Trust was created.

“**Deferred Unit Plan**” means the deferred unit plan of the Trust, as amended from time to time.

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**“Distribution Date”** means on or about the 15<sup>th</sup> day of each calendar month (other than January 15) and on December 31 in each calendar year following February 15, 2013, and on such other date or dates determined by the Trustees.

**“DRIP”** means the Trust’s distribution reinvestment plan.

**“Edmonton Apartment Complex”** means a 70% interest in two multi-residential buildings comprised of 128 apartment units located in Edmonton, Alberta.

**“Facility”** means the Trust’s revolving credit facility arranged on November 29, 2012, with a Canadian chartered bank in connection with the acquisition of the Initial Portfolio and as has been amended from time to time.

**“FCMIC”** means Firm Capital Mortgage Investment Corporation.

**“FCPI”** means Firm Capital Properties Inc.

**“FCPLP”** means Firm Capital Property Limited Partnership, a limited partnership formed under the laws of the Province of Ontario.

**“FCPM”** means Firm Capital Property Management Corp.

**“FCPT”** or **“Trust”** means Firm Capital Property Trust.

**“FCR Retail Portfolio”** is comprised of 760,060 sq. ft. of leasable retail space located mainly in Southern Ontario, with properties in British Columbia, Alberta, New Brunswick, and Manitoba.

**“FCRPI”** means Firm Capital Realty Partners Inc.

**“FFO”** means Funds from Operations as defined below.

**“First Capital Realty”** means First Capital Realty Inc.

**“GLA”** means gross leasable area.

**“Gross Book Value”** means, at any time, the book value of the assets of the Trust and its consolidated subsidiaries, as shown on its then most recent consolidated balance sheet, plus the amount of accumulated depreciation and amortization in respect of such assets (and related intangible assets) shown thereon or in the notes thereto plus the amount of future income tax liability arising out of indirect acquisitions and excluding the amount of any receivable reflecting interest rate subsidies on any debt assumed by the Trust shown thereon or in the notes thereto, or if approved by a majority of the Trustees at any time, the appraised value of the assets of the Trust and its consolidated subsidiaries may be used instead of book value.

**“Gross Revenue”** means all rents, including parking revenues, tenant recoveries, leasehold recoveries and any other revenues or monies accruing to the Properties, or sums which may be receipts due and payable in connection with or incidental to the Properties.

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**“Hidden Creek”** means a 50% interest in Manufactured Home Communities comprised of 242 residential and commercial condominium units located in McGregor, Ontario.

**“IFRS”** means International Financial Reporting Standards as prescribed by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants.

**“Independent Trustee”** means a Trustee who is not an associate, Officer or employee of the Trust, the Asset Manager or the Property Manager or of an affiliate of any of the foregoing and who is independent (as defined in Section 1.4 of National Instrument 52-110 - *Audit Committees*) with respect to the Trust, the Asset Manager or the Property Manager. A Trustee who is a nominee of the Asset Manager or Property Manager pursuant to the Asset Management Agreement or the Property Management Agreement, as the case may be, is deemed not to be an Independent Trustee.

**“Industrial & Flex Industrial”** means distribution facilities, warehouses, light manufacturing facilities as well as facilities that provide its occupants with the flexibility to use the space as any one of the foregoing or ‘flex space’ facilities.

**“Initial Portfolio”** means the portfolio composed of four, income producing, retail investment properties acquired on November 29, 2012. Subsequently, two of these properties have been disposed of leaving two properties comprised of 83,040 sq. ft.

**“Investment Committee”** means the investment committee of the Board of Trustees.

**“ISG”** means ISG Capital Corporation.

**“LOC”** means a \$22 million line of credit with a Canadian chartered bank in favour of the Trust which is fully secured by first charges against the Merivale Mall Property.

**“Lower Sackville Apartment Complex”** means a 70% interest in three multi-residential buildings comprised of 132 apartment units located in Lower Sackville, Nova Scotia.

**“Management”** means senior executive management of FCPT, FCPLP, FCRPI and/or FCPM, as the case may be.

**“Manufactured Home Communities”** means communities of prefabricated housing affixed to a land site designed to hold these types of housing.

**“Merivale Mall”** is an indoor mall located at 1642 Merivale Road in the Nepean district of Ottawa, Ontario.

**“MHC”** means Manufactured Home Communities.

**“Monthly Limit”** means, in respect of redemptions of Units by Unitholders, the maximum amount payable by the Trust in any calendar month, being \$50,000.

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**“Montreal Industrial Portfolio”** means the portfolio composed of 25 industrial properties acquired on August 1, 2013 and located in Montreal along with the 1 industrial property acquired on October 15, 2018.

**“Mountview Manufactured Home Communities”** means a 50% interest in a 181 site Manufactured Home Community located in Calgary, Alberta.

**“Multi-Residential”** means low-rise and high-rise apartment buildings, townhouses, and manufactured home communities.

**“Net Lease Convenience & Standalone Retail”** means food store anchored retail centres, strip retail centres, convenience stores and new format retail centres.

**“NOI”** means Net Operating Income as defined herein.

**“Non-Residents”** means (i) non-residents of Canada, (ii) partnerships that are not Canadian partnerships or (iii) a combination of non-residents and such partnerships (all within the meaning of the Tax Act).

**“NAV”** means the net asset value of an entity and is calculated as the total value of the entity's assets minus the total value of its liabilities, the NAV represents the per share/unit price of the Trust on a specific date or time.

**“Officer”** means a senior executive officer of FCPT including the CEO and CFO.

**“Option”** means an option to acquire a Trust Unit.

**“Option Plan”** means the option plan of the Trust, as amended from time to time.

**“Ottawa Apartment Complex”** means 1435 and 1455 Morisset Avenue, Ottawa, Ontario.

**“Partnership Units”** means the issued and outstanding limited partner units of FCPLP.

**“Phase I Environmental Audit”** means an evaluation of real property for purposes of environmental analysis performed solely on the basis of historical records without invasive sampling or drillings from such property.

**“Plan of Arrangement”** means the plan of arrangement implemented pursuant to the Arrangement Agreement.

**“Point-Claire Quebec Apartment Complex”** means a 100% interest in a multi-residential building comprised of 135 apartment units located Point-Claire, Quebec.

**“Properties”** means the real estate assets owned directly or indirectly by the Trust.

**“Property Management Agreement”** means the amended and restated property management agreement between FCPM and FCPT dated August 12, 2021, as amended from time to time.

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**“Property Manager”** means Firm Capital Property Management Corp.

**“PSF”** means per square foot.

**“RealPAC”** means Real Property Association of Canada.

**“Redemption Date”** means the date on which Units are surrendered to the Trust for redemption pursuant to the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust.

**“Redemption Price”** has the meaning ascribed thereto in the section of this AIF entitled *“Declaration of Trust and Description of Capital Structure – Redemption Rights”*.

**“SEDAR”** means System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval.

**“Special Voting Trust Units”** means special voting units of the Trust.

**“Tax Act”** means the *Income Tax Act* (Canada), as amended from time to time.

**“Trust Units”** means the units in the capital of the Trust, but, for greater certainty, excludes Special Voting Trust Units.

**“Trustees”** means the trustees of the Trust.

**“TSX”** means the Toronto Stock Exchange.

**“TSXV”** means the TSX Venture Exchange.

**“Unit Purchase Plan”** means the unit purchase plan of the Trust, as amended from time to time.

**“Unitholder”** means a holder of Units.

**“Units”** means, collectively, the Trust Units and the Special Voting Trust Units.

**“Waterloo Industrial Portfolio”** means the portfolio composed of 360,232 sq. ft. of industrial properties located in Waterloo, Ontario.

**“Woodstock Industrial Portfolio”** means industrial properties comprised of 66,381 square feet located in Woodstock, Ontario and Stratford, Ontario.

Information in this AIF is presented as at December 31, 2022, unless otherwise indicated herein. All references to dollars (\$) in this AIF shall refer to Canadian dollars unless otherwise specified.

## 2. FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements contained in this AIF constitute forward-looking information within the meaning of applicable securities laws. Forward-looking information may relate to FCPT’s future outlook and anticipated events or results and may include statements regarding the future

financial position, business strategy, budgets, litigation, project costs, capital investments, financial results, taxes, plans and objectives of, or involving, FCPT. Particularly, statements regarding FCPT's future results, performance, achievements, prospects, costs, opportunities and financial outlook, including those relating to acquisition and capital investment strategy, and the real estate industry generally, are forward-looking statements. In some cases, forward-looking information can be identified by terms such as "may", "will", "should", "expect", "plan", "anticipate", "believe", "intend", "estimate", "predict", "potential", "continue" or the negative thereof or other similar expressions concerning matters that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements are based on certain factors and assumptions regarding expected growth, results of operations, performance and business prospects and opportunities. In addition, certain specific assumptions were made in preparing forward-looking information, including that the Canadian economy will generally experience growth, however, may be adversely impacted by the global economy; that inflation will remain low; that interest rates will remain low in the medium term; that conditions within the real estate market, including competition for acquisitions, will become more favourable; that the Canadian capital markets will continue to provide FCPT with access to equity and/or debt at reasonable rates; that vacancy rates for FCPT properties will be consistent with historical norms; that rental rates will grow at levels similar to the rate of inflation on renewal; that rental rates on turnovers will remain stable; with respect to FCPT's financial outlook regarding capital investments, assumptions were made respecting projected costs of construction and materials, availability of trades, the cost and availability of financing, FCPT's investment priorities, the properties in which investments will be made, the composition of the property portfolio and the projected return on investment in respect of specific capital investments. Although the forward-looking statements contained in this AIF are based on assumptions, which Management believes are reasonable as of the date hereof, there can be no assurance actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements; they may prove to be incorrect. Forward-looking statements necessarily involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond FCPT's control that may cause FCPT or the industry's actual results, performance, achievements, prospects and opportunities in future periods to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, among other things, liquidity and general market conditions, real property ownership and tenant risks, access to capital, interest rate & debt financing risk, competition, distributions, illiquidity risk, changes in applicable laws, unexpected costs or liabilities related to acquisitions, environmental risk, legal risk, lease rollover risk, income tax risk, fixed costs and increased expenses, unitholder risk, dependence on FCRPI and FCPM, return risk, reliance on key personnel and trustees, dilution, operational risks, risks related to insurance renewals, cyber security risk and climate change risk. There can be no assurance that the expectations of FCPT's Management will prove to be correct. A comprehensive discussion of risk factors may be found in the "Risks and Uncertainties" section of this AIF. All forward-looking statements in this AIF are made as of the date of this AIF and are qualified by these cautionary statements. Subject to applicable law, FCPT does not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information publicly.

### **3. NOTE REGARDING FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

Financial data included in this AIF has been prepared in accordance with IFRS. This AIF should be read in conjunction with FCPT's management's discussion and analysis of the results

of operations and financial condition for the year ended December 31, 2022, incorporated herein by reference, and the consolidated annual audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, each of which is publicly available at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

#### 4. NON-IFRS FINANCIAL MEASURES

The Trust has adopted International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board as its basis of financial reporting. The Trust's reporting currency is the Canadian dollar.

Certain financial information presented in this AIF reflects certain non-IFRS financial measures, which include Net Operating Income ("NOI"), Funds From Operations ("FFO") and Adjusted Funds From Operations ("AFFO"), (each as defined below). These measures are commonly used by real estate investment trusts as useful metrics for measuring performance and/or cash flows, however, they do not have any standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and are not necessarily comparable to similar measures presented by other real estate investment trusts. The Trust believes that FFO is an important measure to evaluate operating performance, AFFO is an important measure of cash available for distribution and, NOI is an important measure of operating performance. "GAAP" means generally accepted accounting principles described by the Chartered Professional Accountants Canada ("CPA") Handbook - Accounting, which are applicable as at the date on which any calculation using GAAP is to be made. As a public entity, the Trust applies IFRS as described in Part I of the CPA Handbook - Accounting.

Occupancy rate represents the total square footage leased as a percentage of the total amount of square footage owned. Leased properties consist solely of those units that are occupied by a tenant at the given date.

NOI is a term used by industry analysts, investors, trusts, and management to measure operating performance of Canadian real estate investment trusts. NOI represents rental revenue from properties less repairs and maintenance, insurance, utilities, property management, property taxes, bad debt, and other property operating costs. NOI excludes certain expenses included in the determination of net income such as interest, amortization, corporate overhead and taxes.

Net income (loss) before other income (expenses) is a measure that the Trust uses in order to present the key operations and administration of the Trust, excluding special items. Items that are excluded from this total and are presented in other income include transaction costs, fair value adjustments of investment properties, and gain (loss) on dispositions.

Funds From Operations ("FFO") is a term used to evaluate operating performance, but is not indicative of funds available to meet the Trust's cash requirements. The Trust calculates FFO in accordance with the guidelines set out by the Real Property Association of Canada ("RealPAC"), as issued in February 2017 for entities adopting IFRS. FFO is defined as net income before fair value gains/losses on real estate properties, gains/losses on the disposition of real estate properties, deferred income taxes, and certain other non-cash adjustments.

Adjusted Funds from Operations (“AFFO”) is a term used as a non-IFRS financial measure by most Canadian real estate investment trusts but should not be considered as an alternative to net income, cash flows from operations, or any other measure prescribed under IFRS. Unlike RealPac, who considers AFFO to be a useful measure of net income, the Trust considers AFFO to be a useful measure of cash available for distributions. AFFO is calculated largely in accordance with the guidelines set out by RealPAC and is defined as FFO less adjustments for non-cash items such as straight-line rent, free rent and noncash interest expense as well as normalized capital expenditures, tenant inducements and leasing charges. However, under RealPAC guidance, unit-based compensation expense (recovery) is included as part of AFFO, but the Trust excludes this amount and the Trust includes gains and losses on the sale of real estate properties calculated as gross proceeds less the actual cost of real estate including capitalized additions (“Gain on Sales”).

NOI, FFO and AFFO, should not be construed as alternatives to net income or cash flows from operating activities determined in accordance with IFRS. NOI, FFO and AFFO are not intended to represent operating profits for the period, or from a property, nor should any of these measures be viewed as an alternative to net income, cash flow from operating activities or other measures of financial performance calculated in accordance with IFRS. Readers should be further cautioned that NOI, FFO and AFFO, as calculated by the Trust may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other issuers.

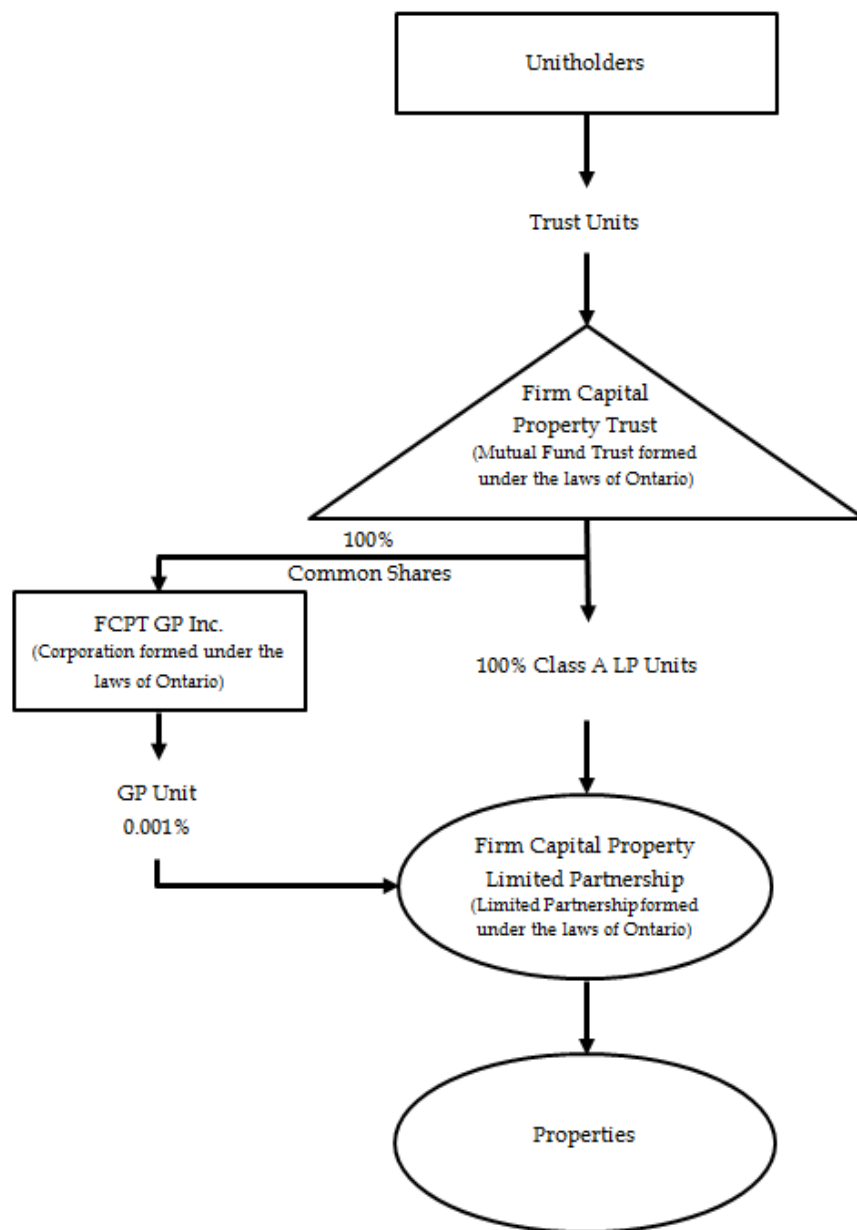
(“TIs/LCs”) are defined as Tenant Inducements, Leasing Charges and Capital Expenditures. The Trust bases its calculation of TIs/LCs on an estimated 2.5% of Net Operating Income or NOI, which is senior managements’ best estimate in operating real estate of the type that the Trust owns and operates.

## 5. INTRODUCTION

FCPT is an unincorporated open-ended real estate investment trust established on August 30, 2012, under the laws of the Province of Ontario pursuant to the Declaration of Trust. The Trust is a “mutual fund trust” as defined in the Tax Act but is not a “mutual fund” within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities legislation. The head office and registered office of the Trust is located at 163 Cartwright Avenue Toronto, Ontario M6A 1V5. Prior to March 10, 2022, the Trust was listed on the TSXV under the symbol: FCD.UN. Effective March 10, 2022, the Trust is listed on the TSX under the symbol: FCD.UN. FCPT is externally asset and property managed by FCRPI and FCPM, respectively. FCPT currently owns its properties directly or indirectly through FCPLP and its nominees. The Trust commenced activities on November 29, 2012, when it completed its acquisition of the Initial Portfolio.

## 6. ORGANIZATION CHART

The following illustrates the organizational structure of the Trust as of December 31, 2022.



## 7. OBJECTIVES & STRATEGIES

The Trust is focused on creating long-term value for Unitholders, through capital preservation and disciplined investing to achieve stable distributable income. FCPT's plan is to both own independently and co-own with others a diversified property portfolio consisting of the following real estate asset classes:

- Industrial & Flex Industrial;

- Retail;
- Multi-Residential;
- Office; and
- Manufactured Home Communities.

To achieve its objectives, the Trust pursues growth primarily through accretive acquisitions and seeks to improve the performance of its portfolio through various internal growth strategies. The Trust's acquisition strategy includes (i) stand-alone acquisitions, (ii) joint acquisitions with financially sound co-owners and (iii) acquisitions of partial interests in real estate assets from existing co-ownership groups. FCRPI is expected to source, syndicate and/or participate in the Trust's future acquisitions.

### 8. GENERAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE TRUST

On August 30, 2012, the Trust entered into the Arrangement Agreement with ISG. ISG was a corporation in the business of acquiring and managing commercial real estate. ISG's common shares were listed on the TSXV.

The Arrangement Agreement provided for, among other things, the implementation of the Plan of Arrangement pursuant to section 192(4) of the CBCA. The Plan of Arrangement is available on SEDAR ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)). Under the terms of the Plan of Arrangement, all ISG common shares were either exchanged for cash or Trust Units, at the election of ISG common shareholders.

Immediately prior to the implementation of the Plan of Arrangement, the Trust announced (i) the completion of a brokered private placement of 59,523,809 ISG common shares for gross proceeds of \$10.0 million, which were immediately redeemed for 2,000,000 Trust Units upon the completion of the Plan of Arrangement and (ii) the completion of a non-brokered private placement of 2,000,000 Trust Units for gross proceeds of \$10.0 million.

The Plan of Arrangement was implemented on November 29, 2012 and included the disposition of ISG's sole investment property. As a result of the ISG common shareholder elections, ISG common shares were redeemed for 2,374,467 Trust Units and approximately \$1.2 million of cash, in the aggregate. The Trust Units were listed for trading on the TSXV on November 29, 2012.

On March 18, 2020, the Trust announced the closing of a 50% interest in two industrial properties located in Edmonton and Leduc, Alberta. The acquisition price for 100% of the portfolio was approximately \$10.7 million, excluding transaction costs. The portfolio is comprised of two industrial properties totaling 90,348 square feet.

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On April 3, 2020, the Trust announced that it received approval from the TSXV for its intention to make a normal course issuer bid with respect to the Common Shares. See “Description of Capital Structure – Normal Course Issuer Bid”.

On April 30, 2020, the Trust refinanced its existing mortgage on its Waterloo Industrial Portfolio with a Canadian chartered bank. The principal balance of the mortgage at maturity was \$24.8 million, while the Trust’s portion was \$17.3 million. The new mortgage was a \$39.0 million first mortgage with an interest rate of prime plus 25 basis points with a 21.5-year amortization. The Trust’s portion of this new mortgage is \$27.3 million.

On April 30, 2020, the Trust refinanced its existing mortgage on its Whitby Mall Property with a Canadian chartered bank. The principal balance of the mortgage at maturity was \$23.8 million, while the Trust’s portion was \$9.5 million. The new mortgage was an \$18.0 million first mortgage fixed at an interest rate of 2.1% with a 25-year amortization. The Trust’s portion of this new mortgage is \$14.4 million.

On November 9, 2020, the Trust financed two new mortgages totaling \$5.1 million on its Edmonton Industrial Portfolio. The Trust’s portion of these financings was \$2.5 million. The mortgages had a 3.45% interest rate, amortized, and matured on December 5, 2022.

On December 1, 2020, the Trust refinanced its loans on its Merivale Mall Property. The principal balances of the existing mortgage was \$9.5 million. The new line of credit has up to \$22.0 million of availability with a floating interest rate and matures on November 30, 2025.

On November 16, 2020, the Trust announced that the Board of Trustees had approved a 2% increase in its monthly distributions to \$0.0425 per Trust Unit from \$0.041667 per Trust Unit commencing in 2021. On an annualized basis this equates to annual distributions of \$0.51 per Unit, up from \$0.50 per Unit. This was the Trust's eighth distribution increase in eight years and represents a cumulative increase of 45.7% since the Trust’s inception in 2012.

During 2020, the Trust purchased for cancellation 1,295,200 Trust Units for gross proceeds of approximately \$6.3 million consisting of 795,200 Trust Units acquired through the Trust's Normal Course Issuer Bid and a 500,000 Trust Unit redemption from a significant unitholder. The weighted average repurchase price was approximately \$4.83 per Trust Unit versus NAV of \$7.52 per Trust Unit. The result of these cancellations was an annual increase of \$0.6 million of net cash due to a lower distribution payout and an increase to NAV of \$0.03 per Trust Unit.

On March 15, 2021, the Trust granted 10,000 Options at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.75 per Trust Unit. 3,333 unit options fully vested on the date of the grant with the remaining 6,667 vesting over the following two years and expire on March 15, 2026.

On March 16, 2021, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 50% interest in a 181 site Manufactured Home Community named Mountview Mobile Home Park (“Mountview”) located in Calgary, Alberta. The acquisition price for 100% of Mountview was \$16.9 million (excluding transaction costs). The acquisition price for the Trust’s portion was \$8.5 million. On April 30, 2021, Mountview was financed with a \$11.3 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank.

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The interest only mortgage carried a 2.5% interest rate and a one year term. The Trust's portion of the mortgage was approximately \$5.7 million.

On May 3, 2021, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 70% interest in 128 units in two multi-residential buildings (the "Edmonton Properties"). The acquisition price for 100% of the Edmonton Properties was \$25.0 million (excluding transaction costs). The acquisition price for the Trust's portion was \$17.5 million (excluding transaction costs). The Edmonton Properties were financed with a new \$17.0 million mortgage (the Trust's pro-rata share was approximately \$11.9 million) with a Canadian chartered bank with an interest rate of approximately 2.5%, term of five years and a 30 year amortization.

On May 5, 2021, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 70% interest in 132 units in three multi-residential buildings (the "Lower Sackville Apartment Complex"). The acquisition price for 100% of the Lower Sackville Apartment Complex was \$18.0 million (excluding transaction costs). The acquisition price for the Trust's portion was \$12.6 million (excluding transaction costs). The Lower Sackville Apartment Complex were financed with a new \$13.7 million mortgage (the Trust's pro-rata share was approximately \$9.6 million) with a Canadian chartered bank for an interest rate of approximately 2.4%, term of five years and a 30 year amortization.

On June 8, 2021, the Trust completed a public equity offering of Trust Units. 4,107,800 Trust Units were issued at a price of \$7.00 per Trust Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$28.8 million (\$27.1 million, net of closing costs).

On August 4, 2021, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 50% interest in a 242 condominium unit Manufactured Home Community named Hidden Creek Condominium ("Hidden Creek") located in McGregor, Ontario. The acquisition price for 100% of Hidden Creek was approximately \$10.7 million (excluding transaction costs). The acquisition price for the Trust's portion was \$5.4 million.

On September 28, 2021, the Trust completed the acquisition of a 40% interest in a 11,246 square foot single tenant retail property located in Toronto, Ontario. The acquisition price for the property was approximately \$23.8 million (excluding transaction costs). The Trust's portion of the acquisition price was approximately \$9.5 million. The property is 100% occupied by Rexall.

On November 3, 2021, the Trust announced the acquisition of a multi-residential building consisting of 135 units located in Pointe Claire, Quebec (the "Montreal Property"). The acquisition price for the Montreal Property was approximately \$55.0 million (excluding transaction costs) and was financed with a new first mortgage and the Trust's existing cash resources (including the Trust's credit facilities). Closing of the Montreal Property occurred on February 14, 2022.

On December 7, 2021, the Trust completed the acquisition of the Woodstock Industrial Portfolio for an acquisition price of \$15.0 million, (excluding transaction costs). The Woodstock Industrial Portfolio is 100% occupied and was acquired from the tenant as part of a sale leaseback. On January 20, 2022, the Trust closed a \$9.8 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank for the Woodstock Industrial Portfolio. Terms of the mortgage are a 3.95% interest rate and a 30 year amortization due January 10, 2032.

On December 17, 2021, the Trust announced certain amendments to the Asset Management Agreement and Property Management Agreement. The amendments to the Asset Management Agreement included (a) an extension of the term from November 29, 2022 to November 29, 2032, (b) the addition of a fee of 0.5% of the sale price of any property which fee will be payable to the Asset Manager with respect to any disposition of a property by the Trust at a price that is in excess of the average IFRS carrying value of the property over the four quarters preceding the quarter in which the sale occurred; and (c) a change to the way certain portions of the amounts payable on termination by the Trust without cause are calculated. The amendments to the Property Management Agreement included (a) an extension of the term from November 29, 2022 to November 29, 2032, and (b) changes to the way portions of the amounts payable on termination by the Trust without cause are calculated.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Trust completed the sale of twelve retail properties from the Centre Ice Retail Portfolio for gross proceeds of approximately \$21.9 million. In addition, the Trust also completed the sale of its 100% wholly owned commercial retail centre in Hanover, Ontario for gross proceeds of approximately \$6.0 million.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, 553,333 Options at a weighted average price of \$6.11 per Trust Unit were exercised for gross proceeds of approximately \$3.4 million.

On January 11, 2022, the Trust filed a final short form base shelf prospectus with the securities regulatory authorities in all provinces and territories of Canada that allows the Trust to offer and issue up to \$250 million of trust units, debt securities, subscription receipts, warrants or units, or any combination of such securities, over a 25-month period.

On January 20, 2022, the Trust closed a \$9.8 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank for the three industrial properties located in the Woodstock Industrial Portfolio. Terms of the mortgage are a 3.95% interest rate with a 10 year amortization due June 10, 2032.

On February 14, 2022, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 100% interest in a multi-residential building in Pointe Claire, Quebec for \$56.7 million (including transaction costs). The transaction was financed with a new \$39.5 million mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank. Terms of the mortgage are at a floating rate of BA + 1.75%, interest only and due February 14, 2023. Subsequent to year end, the terms of this mortgage were extended to May 11, 2023.

On March 10, 2022, the Trust graduated to the TSX with its Trust Units trading under the symbol "FCD.UN".

On March 15, 2022, the Trust closed a \$8.9 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank for one of the FCR Retail Portfolio assets located in Toronto, Ontario acquired on September 28, 2021. Terms of the mortgage are a 3.24% interest rate, interest only for the first two years, 28 year amortization due March 15, 2027.

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On March 17, 2022, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 50% interest in a multi-tenant industrial property located in Saint Laurent, Quebec. The acquisition price for the Trust's portion of the portfolio was \$3.3 million (including transaction costs).

On March 21, 2022, the Trust closed the acquisition of a 50% interest in a multi-tenant industrial property located in Saint Laurent, QC. The acquisition price for 100% of the property was approximately \$6.3 million, excluding transaction costs.

On April 12, 2022, the Trust closed on a 50% interest in a multi-tenant industrial portfolio located in Edmonton, Alberta. The acquisition price for 50% of the portfolio was \$18.3 million (including transaction costs). The acquisition of the Edmonton Industrial Portfolio was financed in part, with a new \$11.9 million first mortgage from a Canadian chartered bank. Terms of the mortgage are a 4.41% interest rate, five year term, amortizing and due April 12, 2027.

On May 18, 2022, the Trust completed the sale of a retail property from the Centre Ice Retail Portfolio, for gross proceeds of approximately \$0.6 million. The Trust's pro-rata share of the gross proceeds was \$0.4 million. The Trust recognized a loss on sale of \$0.05 million.

On May 25, 2022 and May 31 2022, the Trust completed a public equity offering of 3.2 million Trust Units at a price of \$7.10 per Trust Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$23.0 million (\$21.4 million, net of closing costs).

On July 5, 2022, The Trust closed on the refinancing of a first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank on a multi-tenant residential property located in Ottawa, Ontario for \$5 million. Terms of the mortgage are floating at a rate equal to the bank's prime rate + 1% or the Canadian Dollar Banker's Acceptance Rate +1.05% stamping fee and 30year amortization with a 2 year term.

On June 14, 2022, the Trust granted 1.7 million Options at a weighted average exercise price of \$7.10 per Trust Unit. 1.4 million unit options fully vested on the date of the grant with the remaining vesting over three years and expiring on June 14, 2027.

On July 14, 2022, the Trust announced that the Toronto Stock Exchange accepted a notice of its intention to make a normal course issuer bid with respect to its outstanding Trust Units. The notice allows the Trust during the twelve month period commencing July 18, 2022 and ending no later than July 17, 2023, to purchase through the facilities of the TSX and/or alternative Canadian Trading Systems up to 3.4 million Trust Units in total, being 10% of the "public float" of Trust Units.

On August 8, 2022, the Trust closed on the refinancing of a first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank on a MHC located in Calgary, Alberta for \$7.5 million. Terms of the mortgage are fixed at 4.42%, 7 year term, 30 year amortization and with a maturity date of July 9, 2029.

On October 12, 2022, the Trust extended the \$19 million Facility with a Canadian chartered bank until October 31, 2024. All other terms of the Facility remained substantially unchanged.

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On December 13, 2022, the Trust closed on an early renewal of the mortgage on the Montreal Industrial Portfolio for proceeds of \$44.0 million at a 4.88% interest rate, amortizing and for a term of seven years. The previous mortgage was at a 3.98% interest rate and was set to mature in August 2023. As part of the early repayment of the mortgage the lender paid out an early break fee of approximately \$0.6 million to the property partnership.

On December 21, 2022, the Trust closed on a 50% interest in two multi-tenant industrial properties located in Edmonton, Alberta. The acquisition price of the portfolio was \$3.2 million (including transaction costs). The acquisition of the portfolio was financed through the assumption of a \$1.2 million mortgage and a new \$0.9 million new mortgage.

On December 21, 2022, the Trust completed the sale of retail property in Pembroke, Ontario for gross proceeds of \$2.7 million. The Trust recognized a gain on sale of approximately \$0.2 million.

On December 29, 2022, the Trust completed the sale of an office property in Barrie, Ontario for gross proceeds of \$10.5 million. As part of the transaction, the Trust provided a first priority vendor take back mortgage of approximately \$6.8 million for a one year term at an interest rate of 4.0% and a second priority vendor takeback mortgage of approximately \$1.6 million for a five year term at an interest rate of 5.0% for the first two years, 6.0% for the third and fourth year and 7.0% for the final year. The Trust recognized a gain on sale of approximately \$5.0 million.

### 9. RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

The following is a summary of certain developments involving the Trust since December 31, 2022:

On January 16, 2023, the Trust closed on an early renewal of a \$35.9 million mortgage on its Waterloo Industrial Portfolio. The terms of the loan are a 4.77% fixed interest rate, 7 year term and a 30 year amortization. The Trust's 70% portion of the loan was \$25.1 million.

On February 2, 2023, the Trust closed on two 50% interests in manufactured housing communities located in Peterborough and Trenton, Ontario. The acquisition price for 100% of the properties was approximately \$5.7 million, excluding transaction costs. The Trust's portion of the acquisition price is approximately \$2.9 million which was funded through existing cash resources.

On February 15, 2023, the maturity date of \$39.5 million mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank on a multi-residential building in Pointe Claire, Quebec was extended to May 11, 2023.

On March 1, 2023, the \$0.7 million mortgage secured against one of the Center Ice Retail properties was fully repaid.

Subsequent to December 31, 2022, the Trust repurchased 29,800 units under the NCIB for gross proceeds of approximately \$0.17 million.

### 10. BUSINESS OF THE TRUST

The Trust has been formed to create long-term value for Unitholders through (i) disciplined investing and capital preservation and (ii) sustainable distributable income. The Trust's objective is to own, both independently and with co-owners, a diversified real estate portfolio consisting of the following real estate asset classes:

#### *Industrial & Flex Industrial*

These types of buildings are of a size and configuration that can accommodate the diverse needs of a broad range of tenants. Management's focus on this asset class is due to the immense tenant diversification that can be achieved and the relatively high yields that this asset class is capable of generating in the current market environment.

#### *Retail*

The Trust intends on continuing to target retail assets anchored by leading national and/or credit-worthy tenants under long-term lease contracts. Management may also choose to invest in retail assets that do not exude the characteristics as outlined above in circumstances where the tenant base is financially strong.

#### *Office*

This asset class is typically characterized by a wide, diverse tenant base that often includes, but is not limited to family doctors, pediatricians and obstetricians/gynecologists, as these doctors are responsible for the referral of patients to medical specialists. This niche asset class tends to have a low tenant turnover rate and strong cash flow as tenants are reluctant to relocate upon expiry of their lease due to the potential effect it could have on their patients and their practice.

#### *Multi-Residential*

Multi-Residential real estate typically has the following characteristics (i) lease terms of one year or less, (ii) wide, diverse tenant bases, (iii) stronger tenant demand for space and (iv) lower operating costs. In addition, low-rise and high-rise apartment buildings, townhouses and manufactured home communities are less likely to undergo a valuation correction in the event of a decline in the economy. For these reasons, the multi-residential real estate is typically deemed to be more defensive in nature than commercial real estate.

#### *Manufactured Home Communities ("MHC")*

MHCs are communities of prefabricated housing affixed to a land site designed to hold this types of housing. The Trust owns the land and infrastructure supporting each community and leases the lots to the tenants, who own their own homes and pay the Trust rent. In addition to lot rent, the tenant may have a mortgage payment to a financial institution for their home. The

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homeowner is responsible for property taxes based on the assessed value of their home, and the Trust is responsible for the property tax related to the land.

MHCs require less recurring capital investment and deliver a more predictable and stable cash flow than apartments. MHC homeowners are responsible for the repair, maintenance and operating costs for their homes, which removes many variable costs that are borne by the Trust for apartments. MHCs enjoy a stable tenant base, with consistently strong occupancy rate. Should a tenant choose to leave a community, they typically sell their home and it remains on the site, and rent collection continues uninterrupted from the new homeowner, who the Trust approves as part of the sale process.

Management believes that the Trust offers Unitholders the following:

### *Experienced Management*

Management has the requisite range of experience required in managing a diverse portfolio of real estate. The Trust's executive officers have significant experience in Canada successfully managing multi-tenant residential, multi-tenant industrial, office, MHCs and retail real estate assets. In addition, Management has significant corporate finance, accounting and underwriting experience relating to the Canadian real estate industry.

### *Capabilities across Multiple Asset Classes*

The Trust benefits from Management's proven ability to manage, develop, finance and acquire properties across multiple asset classes. In addition, Management can effectively manage properties across these asset classes using an integrated management information system. Diversification across these varied asset classes is expected to reduce Unitholders' risk exposure to market fluctuations in any one asset class.

### *Managed Asset Class Diversification*

The Trust acquires and manages across Canada properties in the multi-tenant residential, multi-tenant and single tenant industrial, net lease convenience & standalone retail, MHCs and Core Service Provider/Healthcare Professional Office asset classes. Management believes that greater portfolio diversification in terms of tenant, property, asset class and geographic footprint reduces portfolio risk.

### *Stable General and Administrative Expenses that are linked to Actual Costs*

The external management platform provides the Trust with known costs, and the efficiencies of an external asset and property management platform. See "Management of the Trust".

## **11. GROWTH STRATEGIES**

Management believes that its objectives can be best achieved by employing comprehensive and proactive management strategies that leverage and build upon

Management's existing competitive strengths in order to improve the operating and financial performance of the Trust and its properties.

### **11.1. External Growth Strategies**

The Trust's external growth strategies include the following:

#### *Partnering with Industry Leaders*

It is intended that the Trust will continue to enter into partnerships and joint ventures with industry leaders that allow the Trust to acquire properties in a non-brokered environment and provide an external confirmation of value. Such joint ventures also allow the Trust to target larger acquisitions at an earlier stage in its growth and provide valuable insight on future acquisition opportunities.

#### *Making Joint Acquisitions and the Acquisition of Partial Interests from Existing Co-Ownership Groups*

Management has solid relationships with strong financial partners that provides the Trust access to transactions that generally are not available to the market and that are expected to be accretive to the Trust. A key focus is on providing liquidity to property owners in respect of real estate that is currently co-owned. It is intended that this will be accomplished through the acquisition by the Trust of a partial interest in relevant properties and the establishment of a new co-ownership joint venture with the remaining owners. The Trust also intends to assume management of such properties to enhance value.

#### *Acquisition of Accretive, Stable, Income Producing Properties*

Management has the experience, expertise, and leasing knowledge capabilities to select accretive acquisitions across Canada. Management seeks to identify potential property acquisitions using investment criteria that focus on the quality of the tenants, market demographics, lease terms, opportunities for expansion or repositioning, security of cash flows, potential for capital appreciation and the potential for increasing value through more efficient management of the assets being acquired.

### **11.2. Internal Growth Strategies**

The Trust's internal growth strategies include the following:

#### *Enhancing Tenant Relationships, Ensuring Tenant Retention and Accommodating Tenant Growth*

Management develops existing tenant relationships to retain its tenants and to meet their changing needs. Renewal of existing tenant leases, as opposed to tenant replacement, usually provides the best opportunity for increasing operating results while minimizing marketing, leasing and tenant improvement costs. In addition, strong tenant relations aid in preventing interruptions in rental income from periods of vacancy.

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### *Increasing Rental Income and Minimizing Operating Expenses*

Management expects to achieve increased occupancy levels and higher renewal rents for available space through a proactive leasing program. Ongoing preventative maintenance programs along with regular site visits and inspections help to ensure that the properties are well maintained. Management believes that the operating efficiencies resulting from these measures, as well as from geographic concentration of the Trust's portfolios, translate into stable and competitive operating expenses. Operating expenses are reviewed monthly in order to ensure that costs are kept within budget.

### *Providing Value-Added Property Management through an Integrated Management Structure*

The Trust benefits from a fully functional and integrated human resources platform that provides a full range of management services to the properties owned by the Trust.

### *Pursuing Expansion and Redevelopment Opportunities*

Management plans to continue to pursue expansion and redevelopment opportunities when warranted in order to meet the needs of existing tenants and to attract new tenants.

### *Practicing Preventative Maintenance and Repair of Properties*

In addition to addressing current capital expenditure requirements, Management employs a preventative maintenance program using its familiarity with, and regular inspection of, building control systems as well as roofing and parking facilities in order to minimize Capital Expenditures going forward.

### *Facilitating Additional Tenant Services*

Management of the Trust makes use of its knowledge in development, general contracting and other services to ensure that tenants receive the services they require from third parties at the best available cost to the Trust and to the tenants.

## **12. DEBT STRATEGY**

It is Management's intention to have the Trust maintain a combination of short, medium and long-term debt maturities that are appropriate for the overall debt level of its portfolio, taking into account availability of financing and market conditions, and the financial characteristics of each property. It is intended that such debt will primarily be in the form of revolving acquisition facilities, convertible debentures and mortgage debt. The target leverage ratio for the Trust is 55% to 65% of Gross Book Value. Management's preference is to have staggered debt maturities to mitigate interest rate risk and to limit exposure to refinancing risks in any particular period. The Declaration of Trust provides that the Trust may not incur or assume any indebtedness if, after giving effect to the incurrence or assumption of such indebtedness, the total indebtedness of the Trust would be more than 75% of Gross Book Value. As of December 31, 2022, the Trust's leverage ratio was 51.4% of Gross Book Value. See "Indebtedness".

### 13. COMPETITIVE CONDITIONS FOR REAL PROPERTY INVESTMENTS

The Trust competes for suitable real property investments with other real estate investment trusts, private owners and high net worth individuals, corporations, pension funds and other institutional investors (both Canadian and foreign) which are presently seeking, or which may seek in the future, real property investments like those targeted by Management. Many of these investors have greater financial resources than the Trust or operate without the Trust's investment restrictions. An increase in the availability of investment capital and an increase in demand for real property investments should increase competition for real property investments, thereby increasing purchase prices and reducing the yields from such investments. Conversely, a decline in the availability of investment capital should produce a decline in demand for real property investments which would lead to decreasing purchase prices and higher yields from such investments.

### 14. PERSONNEL

The Trust currently has one employee. The Trust is both externally asset and property managed by FCRPI and FCPM, respectively.

### 15. ENVIRONMENTAL RISK MANAGEMENT

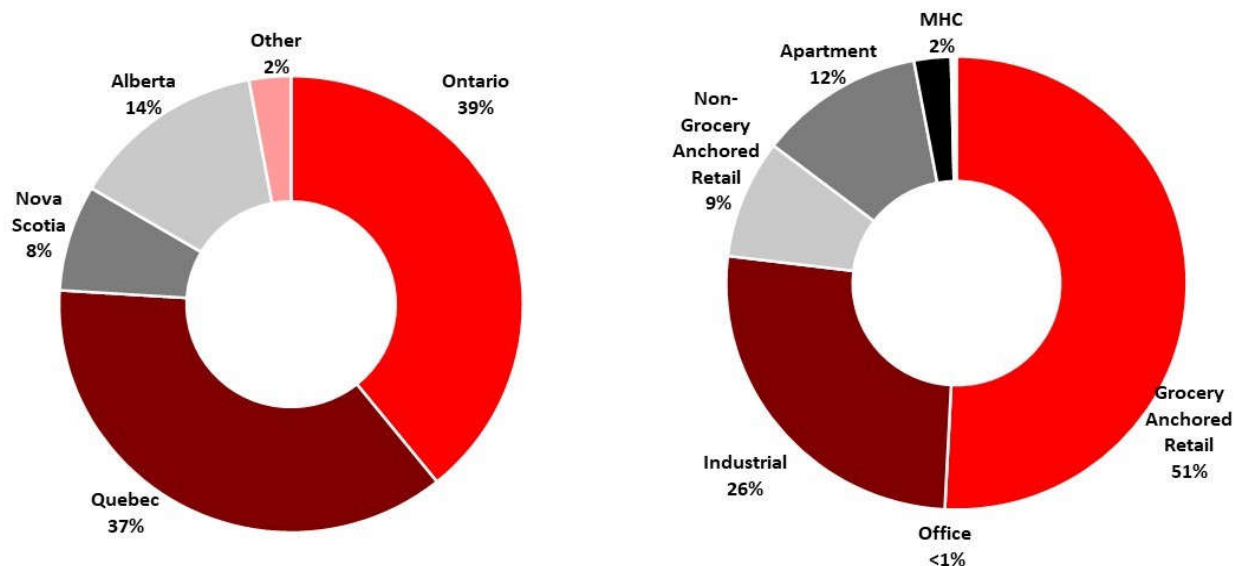
The Trust is exposed to potential liability in respect of environmental hazards or liability under various environmental laws and regulations. To mitigate this potential liability, it is the Trust's policy to obtain a Phase I Environmental Audit (and Phase II if required) conducted by a qualified environmental consultant who has the appropriate insurance coverage prior to acquiring any property. In addition, where appropriate, tenant leases specify that the tenant will conduct its business in accordance with environmental regulations and will be responsible for any liabilities arising out of infractions of such regulations. It is the Trust's practice to regularly inspect tenant premises that may be subject to environmental risk. See also "Risks and Uncertainties".

### 16. PROPERTY PORTFOLIO

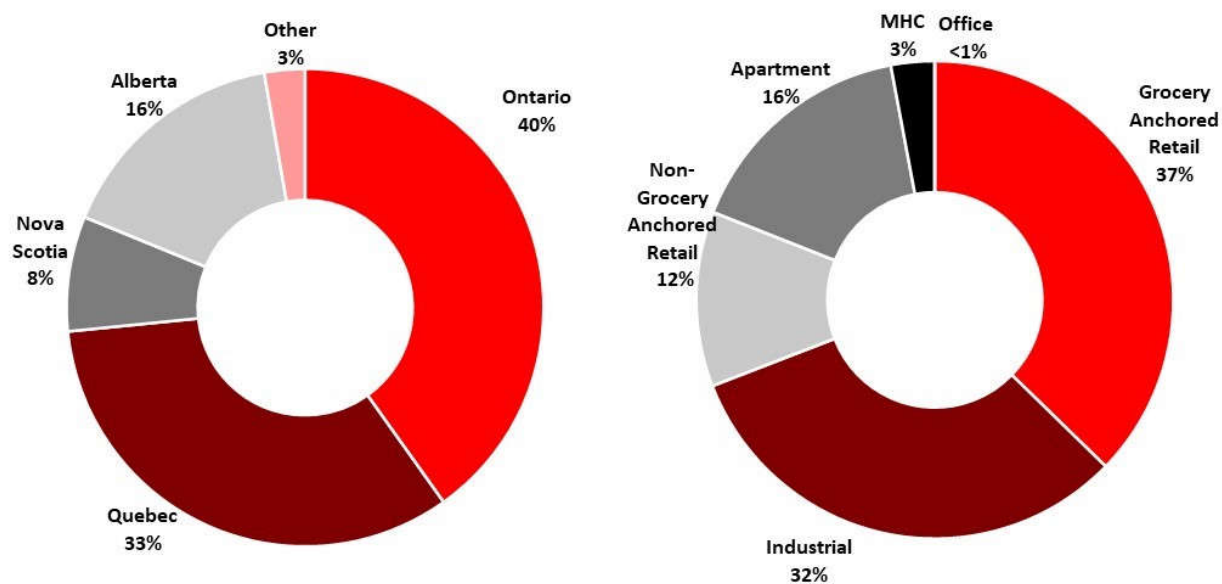
Based on the Trust's pro rata interest as of December 31, 2022, the property portfolio consists of 66 commercial properties with a net leasable area of 2.5 million square feet with a 95.9% weighted average occupancy and \$12.73 weighted average net rent PSF, five multi-residential properties with 599 units and an average \$1,198 per month rent and 90.3% occupancy and 422 MHC pads with a 99.8% occupancy and an average \$603 per month rent. A summary of the portfolio is as follows. A more detailed listing can be found in Appendix A of this AIF:

#### *Portfolio Diversification*

#### **16.1. Geographical and Asset Class Portfolio Diversification based on NOI**



16.2. Geographical and Asset Class Portfolio Diversification based on IFRS Values

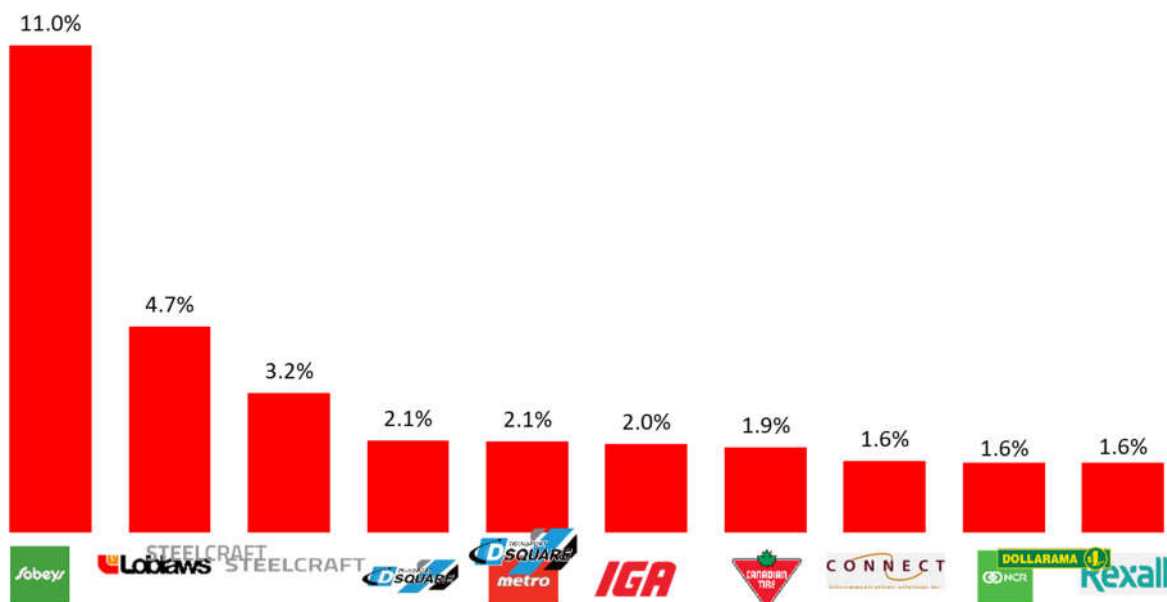


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### *Tenant Diversification*

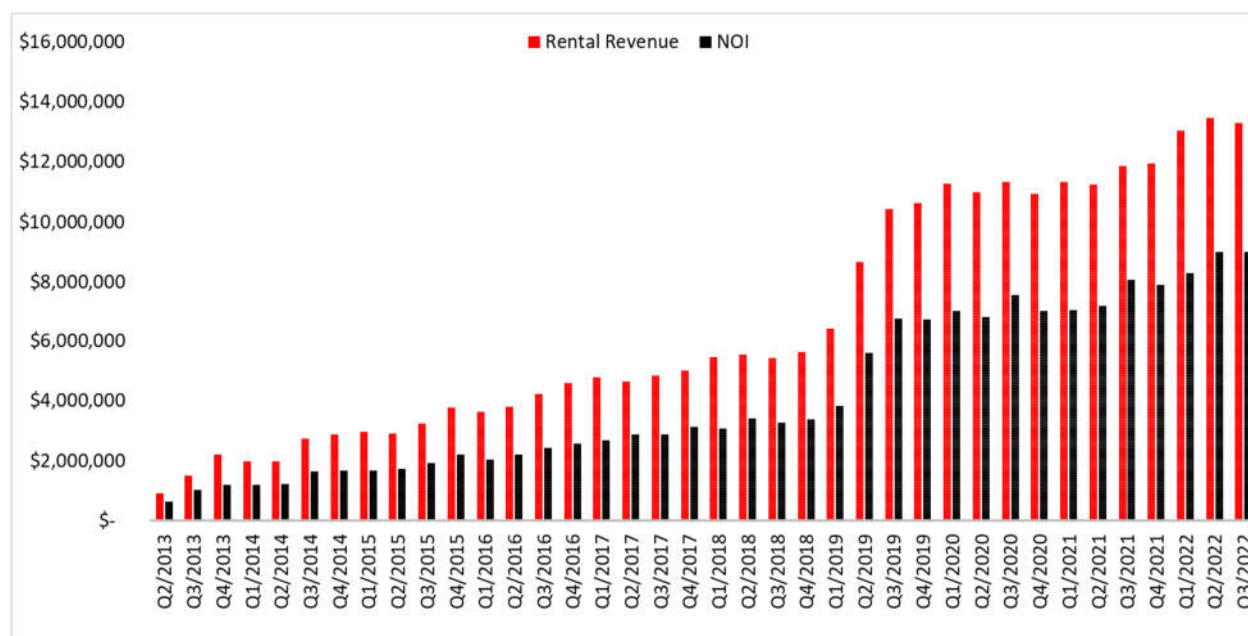
The portfolio is well diversified with no tenant accounting for more than 11% of total net rent. Further, the top 10 tenants are largely comprised of creditworthy and large national tenants and account for 31.8% of total net rent:

(by % of net rent)



### *Rental Revenue and NOI Growth*

Since the first quarter of 2013, rental revenue and NOI have steadily increased as a result of the Trust's accretive acquisitions.



## 17. PROPERTY DESCRIPTIONS

The following is a brief description of the Properties.

### *Net Lease Convenience & Stand-Alone Retail*

#### *Bridgewater, Nova Scotia*

The Bridgewater property is comprised of 46,903 sq. ft. located at the intersection of two primary vehicular routes, Highway 10 and Highway 103 (to Halifax). The Town of Bridgewater, which is located approximately 100 kilometers southwest of Halifax, is the service hub for the South Shore of Nova Scotia. Bridgewater has a primary market population of approximately 56,000 and has a trade area population base of approximately 103,000 (Lunenburg, Queens, Shelburne and Yarmouth Counties). The Bridgewater property is shadow anchored by *Walmart* and *Canadian Tire* and is located a few minutes west of the primary retail node in town. Major tenants of the Bridgewater property include *Staples/Business Depot*, *Dollarama*, *Swiss Chalet* and *Boston Pizza*. As of December 31, 2022, the Bridgewater property was 94.9% occupied.

#### *Brampton, Ontario*

The Brampton property is comprised of 36,137 sq. ft. located at the high-volume intersection of Highway 7 and Airport Road, in the heart of a major employment node in one of the Greater Toronto Area's largest and fastest growing cities. Accessible with signalized access from Highway 7, the Brampton property is shadow anchored by a new format *Walmart Supercentre*, *Home Depot* and *Canadian Tire*. Significant tenants of the Brampton property include *The Beer Store* and *Kelsey's*. As of December 31, 2022, the Brampton property was 95.8% occupied.

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### *Guelph, Ontario*

The Guelph Retail Portfolio, which is located at 328 Speedvale Ave E, Guelph, Ontario, is a 115,742 square foot mixed use commercial property anchored by *Sobey's*. Major tenants of the Guelph property include *LCBO*, *Dollar Tree* and *Bank of Nova Scotia*. As of December 31, 2022, the property was 92.0% occupied.

### *Moncton, New Brunswick*

The Moncton property is comprised of 16,372 sq. ft. located in the northwest of Moncton at the intersection of Trinity Drive and Mountain Road. The southeast side of the property is bounded by the off-ramp leading from Wheeler Boulevard to Mountain Road. The subject property is situated within Moncton's big box shopping node adjacent to the Wheeler Park Power Centre (CREIT property), with an *Old Navy* store being situated to the immediate east. Tenants of the Moncton property include *Sherwin Williams* and a large private dental practice. As of December 31, 2022, the Moncton property was 100% occupied.

### *Centre Ice Retail Portfolio - Ontario, Alberta, and New Brunswick*

The Centre Ice Retail Portfolio which originally consisted of 25 retail properties now consists of four retail properties comprised of 23,690 sq. ft. (16,583 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rata interest) of leasable retail space located in Ontario, Alberta, and New Brunswick. The properties are located along high traffic commercial thoroughfares and surrounded by national and regional retailers, the properties provide existing tenants with street front exposure and on-site parking. As of December 31, 2022, the four properties now comprising the Centre Ice Retail Portfolio were 100% occupied.

### *The Whitby Mall (Whitby, Ontario)*

The Whitby Mall, which is located at 1615 Dundas Street East, Whitby, Ontario, is a 149,842 sq. ft. (representing the Trust's pro rate interest) mixed use commercial property anchored by *Sobeys* with a mix of retail, office and medical tenants together with repositioning opportunities. As of December 31, 2022, the property was 85.2% occupied.

### *Thickson Place (Whitby, Ontario)*

Thickson Place, which is located at 80 Thickson Road South, Whitby Ontario is a 104,816 sq. ft. (41,926 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rate interest) retail property anchored by *Metro* and the *LCBO*. As of December 31, 2022, the property was 100% occupied.

### *Crombie Retail Portfolio - Ontario, Quebec, Alberta, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan,*

The Crombie Retail Portfolio is comprised of 301,981 sq. ft. (150,992 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rata interest) of leasable retail space consisting of 7 grocery anchored retail properties located in Ontario, Quebec, Alberta, Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan. The Crombie Retail Portfolio has the largest tenant being *Sobeys Inc.* The properties are in major retail nodes and surrounded by national and regional retailers, the properties provide existing tenants with street front

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exposure and on-site parking. The Crombie Retail Portfolio is property managed by Crombie REIT (TSX: CRR.UN) As of December 31, 2022, the Crombie Retail Portfolio was 100% occupied.

### *First Capital Retail Portfolio – Ontario, Quebec, Alberta,*

The First Capital Retail Portfolio is comprised of 1,618,232 (760,060 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rate interest) of leasable retail space consisting of 10 grocery anchored and pharmacy retail properties located in Ontario, Quebec, and Alberta. The First Capital Retail Portfolio has its largest tenants being Loblaws, Walmart, IGA, Rexall and Sobeys. The properties are well located with several possessing significant future development potential. As of December 31, 2022, the First Capital Retail Portfolio was 95.0% occupied.

### **Industrial**

#### *Montreal, Quebec*

The Montreal Industrial Portfolio is comprised of 27 buildings totaling 1,224,799 sq. ft. (612,400 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rata interest). The Montreal Industrial Portfolio has in excess of 90 tenants. 50% of the Montreal Industrial Portfolio is owned by the Trust, while the remaining 50% is owned by a private syndicate group. The Montreal Industrial Portfolio is in very close proximity to the Pierre Elliott Trudeau Airport, as well as minutes from the Trans-Canada Highway (40), Highway 13, the Décarie Expressway (Highway 15) and the Metro subway system. The site is also easily accessible to all the main truck shipping routes, railway and the Port of Montreal, thereby facilitating all logistical needs. The St-Laurent industrial market straddles the West Island and Midtown submarkets which contain approximately 174 million square feet of industrial space (out of the total 300 million square feet Montreal market) and is a prime industrial area in the city of Montreal due to its favorable central location. As of December 31, 2022, the Montreal Industrial Portfolio was 97.6% occupied.

#### *Waterloo, Ontario*

The Waterloo Industrial Portfolio is comprised of 7 buildings totaling 514,617 sq. ft. (360,232 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rata interest). The Waterloo Industrial Portfolio has in excess of 40 tenants providing a diverse mix of larger and smaller multi-tenant units, comprised of local and national businesses engaged in a wide range of manufacturing and services. 70% of the Waterloo Industrial Portfolio is owned by the Trust, while the remaining 30% is owned by a private syndicate group. The Waterloo Industrial Portfolio is located in a good quality mixed residential/commercial district in the City of Waterloo accessible off of Highway 401 via Conestoga Parkway. As of December 31, 2022, the Waterloo Industrial Portfolio was 98.3% occupied.

#### *Edmonton, Alberta*

The Edmonton Industrial Portfolio is comprised of 7 properties totaling 489,844 sq. ft. (244,922 sq. ft. represents the Trust's pro rata interest). The Edmonton Industrial Portfolio has in excess of 20 tenants. 50% of the Edmonton Industrial Portfolio is owned by the Trust, while the remaining 50% is owned by a private syndicate group. The Edmonton Industrial Portfolio is in

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very close proximity to the industrial hub in Edmonton. As of December 31, 2022, the Edmonton Industrial Portfolio was 86.5% occupied.

### *Woodstock and Stratford, Ontario*

The Woodstock Industrial Portfolio is a portfolio comprised of three industrial properties. One of the properties is located in Woodstock, Ontario and two are located in Stratford, Ontario and together the three industrial properties have a total of 191,874 square feet. The properties are leased to one tenant with a lease term of approximately 10 years. As of December 31, 2022, the properties were 100% occupied.

### **Multi Residential**

#### *Ottawa, Ontario*

The Ottawa Apartment Complex is located on Morisset Avenue. The complex is comprised of 135 units situated in two multi-residential buildings located in the Carlington sector of Ottawa. The property has what management of the Trust considers an attractive suite mix consisting of spacious one and two-bedroom multi-residential units. 50% of the Ottawa Apartment Complex is owned by the Trust, while the remaining 50% is owned by a private syndicate group. As of December 31, 2022, the Ottawa Apartment Complex was 94.1% occupied.

#### *Dartmouth, Nova Scotia*

The Dartmouth apartment building is located on Portland Street. The building is comprised of 69 units located in downtown Dartmouth. The property has what management of the Trust considers an attractive suite mix consisting of spacious one and two-bedroom multi-residential units. 100% of the Dartmouth apartment building is owned by the Trust. As of December 31, 2022, the Dartmouth apartment building was 95.7% occupied.

#### *Lower Sackville, Nova Scotia*

Comprised of 132 units, the Lower Sackville Apartment Complex is located in proximity to downtown Halifax and is conveniently located close to schools, public transportation, shopping, restaurants, and entertainment. Built in 1992/1993, the Lower Sackville Apartment Complex is in close proximity to the Trust's existing multi-residential properties located in Dartmouth, Nova Scotia. As of December 31, 2022, the Lower Sackville Apartment Complex was 97.0% occupied.

#### *Edmonton, Alberta*

Comprised of 128 units and built in 2012, the Edmonton Apartment Complex is a Class A asset located within the South Edmonton neighbourhood known as Summerside in Millwoods submarket. Summerside is a highly sought-after neighbourhood which features several schools, medical clinics, religious centres, gyms, daycares and a variety of popular amenities. As of December 31, 2022, the Edmonton Apartment Complex was 90.6% occupied.

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### *Point-Claire, Quebec*

Comprised of 135 units and built in 2021, the Point-Claire Quebec Apartment Complex is a Class A asset located within the Pointe Claire City Centre neighbourhood which features access to public transit, several schools, medical clinics, gyms, daycares and a variety of popular amenities. As of December 31, 2022, the Point-Claire Quebec Apartment Complex was 80.7% occupied.

### **MHCs**

#### *Calgary, Alberta*

Mountview Manufactured Home Communities or MHC is located in Calgary, Alberta and is comprised of 181 units. The property is 24 acres, comprised of two adjacent parcels. The property is conveniently located to schools, public transportation, shopping, downtown restaurants, and entertainment. Mountview features city water and sewer, paved roads, street lighting, below ground electrical infrastructure, visitors parking and a green space/playground area. As of December 31, 2022, Mountview MHC was 99.4% occupied.

#### *McGregor, Ontario*

Hidden Creek consists of 462 condominium units, of which the Trust owns 242 of the 462 condominium units, with 241 residential houses and one commercial unit in a 50/50 joint venture. Hidden Creek is located on approximately 66 acres of land and features a recreational center with a pool and basketball court, visitor's parking, a playground, below ground electrical infrastructure, and city services for all utilities being water and sewer, electricity, and gas. As of December 31, 2022, Hidden Creek was 100% occupied.

## **18. DECLARATION OF TRUST & DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE**

The following is a summary of the Declaration of Trust and description of the capital structure. For further details and additional information, please refer to the Declaration of Trust along with the audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 and Management's Discussion & Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2022, as posted on SEDAR ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)).

The Trust is an unincorporated open-ended real estate investment trust established pursuant to the Declaration of Trust under, and governed by, the laws of the Province of Ontario. Although the Trust is a "mutual fund trust" as defined in the Tax Act, the Trust is not "mutual fund" as defined by applicable securities legislation.

The following is a description of the Trust's current capital structure:

#### *Trust Units & Special Voting Trust Units*

The Trust is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Trust Units and an unlimited number of Special Voting Trust Units.

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### *Trust Units*

Trust Units have no preference or priority over one another. No holder of Trust Units has or is deemed to have any right of ownership of any of the assets of the Trust. Each Trust Unit represents a holder's proportionate undivided beneficial ownership interest in the Trust and confers the right to one vote at any meeting of Unitholders and to participate pro rata in any distributions by the Trust, whether of net income, net realized capital gains of the Trust or other amounts and, in the event of termination or winding-up of the Trust, in the net assets of the Trust remaining after satisfaction of all liabilities. Trust Units must be fully paid and non-assessable when issued (unless issued on an installment basis) and are transferable. The Trust Units are redeemable at the holder's option, as described below under "Redemption Rights" and the Trust Units have no other conversion, retraction, redemption, or preemptive rights. On any consolidation, any fractional Trust Units, if any, will not be issued but rather rounded down to the nearest whole Trust Unit.

### *Special Voting Trust Units*

Special Voting Trust Units have no economic entitlement in the Trust or in the distributions or assets of the Trust but entitle the holder to one vote per Special Voting Trust Unit at any meeting of Unitholders. Special Voting Trust Units may only be issued in connection with or in relation to securities exchangeable into Trust Units, including Partnership Units, for the purpose of providing voting rights with respect to the Trust to the holders of such securities. The Special Voting Trust Units are issued in conjunction with the Partnership Units to which they relate and are evidenced only by the certificates representing such Partnership Units. Special Voting Trust Units are not transferable separately from the exchangeable securities to which they are attached and are automatically transferred upon the transfer of such exchangeable securities. Each Special Voting Trust Unit entitles the holder thereof to that number of votes at any meeting of Unitholders that is equal to the number of Trust Units that may be obtained upon the exchange of the exchangeable security to which such Special Voting Trust Unit is attached. Upon the exchange or surrender of a Partnership Unit for a Trust Unit, the Special Voting Trust Unit attached to such Partnership Unit will automatically be redeemed and cancelled for no consideration without any further action of the Trustees, and the former holder of such Special Voting Trust Unit will cease to have any rights with respect thereto.

In addition to the Trust Units and Special Voting Trust Units the Trustees may amend the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust in their sole discretion and without the approval of Unitholders to create and issue one or more new classes of Preferred Units (each of which may be comprised of unlimited series) that rank in priority to the Trust Units and Special Voting Units (in payment of distributions and in connection with any termination or winding-up of the Trust). No preferred units are currently authorized to be issued.

### *Normal Course Issuer Bid*

Pursuant to a notice of intention to make a normal course issuer bid dated July 12, 2022, the Trust commenced a normal course issuer bid to, during the 12 month period commencing July 18, 2022 and ending no later than July 17, 2023, purchase up to a maximum of 3,439,640 Trust Units, being 10% of the "public float" of such class of units as at July 8, 2022 (the "NCIB").

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Trust is permitted to purchase its Trust Units from time to time if the Trust believed that the market price of the Trust Units was attractive and that the purchase would be an appropriate use of the Trust's funds and in the Trust's best interests. Purchases pursuant to the NCIB occurred on the TSX between August and December 2022. The actual number of Trust Units that were purchased pursuant to the NCIB and the timing of any such purchases was determined by the Trust's senior management. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Trust repurchased 449,400 units for approximately \$2.6 million. (2021 – nil).

### *Meetings of Unitholders*

The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust provides that meetings of Unitholders are required to be called and held in various circumstances, including (i) for the appointment, election or removal of Trustees, (ii) the appointment or removal of the auditors of the Trust, (iii) the approval of certain amendments to the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust, (iv) the sale of the assets of the Trust as an entirety or substantially as an entirety (other than as part of an internal reorganization of the assets of the Trust approved by the Trustees), (v) the termination of the Trust or the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust, and (vi) for the transaction of any other business as the Trustees may determine or as may be properly brought before the meeting. Meetings of Unitholders are called and held annually for the election of the Trustees and the appointment of the auditors of the Trust.

A meeting of Unitholders may be convened at any time and for any purpose by the Trustees and must be convened, except in certain circumstances, if requisitioned in writing by the holders of not less than 10% of the aggregate Units then outstanding. A requisition shall state in reasonable detail the business proposed to be transacted at the meeting. Unitholders have the right to obtain a list of Unitholders to the same extent and upon the same conditions as those which apply to shareholders of a corporation governed by the CBCA.

Unitholders may attend and vote at all meetings of Unitholders either in person or by proxy and a proxyholder need not be a Unitholder. A quorum for any meeting of Unitholders shall be individuals present not being less than two in number and being Unitholders or representing by proxy Unitholders who hold in the aggregate not less than 5% of the total number of outstanding Units.

Holders of Special Voting Trust Units have an equal right to be notified of, attend and participate in meetings of Unitholders on the same basis as Unitholders.

### *Redemption Rights*

A Unitholder may at any time demand redemption of some or all of its Units by delivering to the Trust a duly completed and properly executed notice requiring redemption in a form satisfactory to the Trustees, together with written instructions as to the number of Units to be redeemed. Upon receipt of the redemption notice by the Trust, all rights to and under the Units tendered for redemption shall be surrendered and the holder thereof will be entitled to receive a price per Unit (the “**Redemption Price**”) equal to the lesser of:

- a) 90% of the “market price” of the Units calculated as of the Redemption Date; and

- b) 100% of the “closing market price” on the Redemption Date;

For purposes of this calculation, the market price of a Unit as at a specified date will be:

- a) an amount equal to the weighted average trading price of a Unit on the principal exchange or market on which the Units are listed or quoted for trading during the period of ten consecutive trading days ending on such date;
- b) an amount equal to the weighted average of the closing market prices of a Unit on the principal exchange or market on which the Units are listed or quoted for trading during the period of ten consecutive trading days ending on such date, if the applicable exchange or market does not provide information necessary to compute a weighted average trading price; or
- c) if there was trading on the applicable exchange or market for fewer than five of the ten trading days, an amount equal to the simple average of the following prices established for each of the ten consecutive trading days ending on such date: the simple average of the last bid and last asking price of the Units for each day on which there was no trading; the closing price of the Units for each day that there was trading if the exchange or market provides a closing price; and the simple average of the highest and lowest prices of the Units for each day that there was trading, if the market provides only the highest and lowest prices of Units traded on a particular day.

The “closing market price” of a Unit for the purpose of the foregoing calculations, as at any date will be:

- a) an amount equal to the weighted average trading price of a Unit on the principal exchange or market on which the Units are listed or quoted for trading on the specified date if the principal exchange or market provides information necessary to compute a weighted average trading price of the Units on the specified date;
- b) an amount equal to the closing price of a Unit on the principal market or exchange if there was a trade on the specified date and the principal exchange or market provides only a closing price of the Units on the specified date;
- c) an amount equal to the simple average of the highest and lowest prices of the Units on the principal market or exchange, if there was trading on the specified date and the principal exchange or market provides only the highest and lowest trading prices of the Units on the specified date; or
- d) the simple average of the last bid and last asking prices of the Units on the principal market or exchange, if there was no trading on the specified date.

If Units are not listed or quoted for trading in a public market, the Redemption Price will be the fair market value of the Units, which will be determined by the Trustees in their sole discretion.

The aggregate Redemption Price payable by the Trust in respect of any Units surrendered for redemption during any calendar month will be satisfied by way of cheque, in Canadian dollars, and drawn on a Canadian chartered bank or a trust company on or before the last day of the calendar month immediately following the month in which the Units were tendered for redemption, provided that the entitlement of Unitholders to receive cash upon the redemption of their Units is subject to the limitations that: (i) the Monthly Limit is not exceeded (provided that such limitation may be waived at the discretion of the Trustees in respect of all Units tendered for redemption in such calendar month); (ii) at the time such Units are tendered for redemption, the outstanding Units must be listed for trading on the TSX or traded or quoted on any other stock exchange or market which the Trustees consider, in their sole discretion, provides representative fair market value prices for the Units; or (iii) the normal trading of Units is not suspended or halted on any stock exchange on which the Units are listed (or, if not listed on a stock exchange, in any market where the Units are quoted for trading) on the Redemption Date or for more than five trading days during the ten-day trading period commencing immediately after the Redemption Date.

### *Repurchase of Units*

The Trust is entitled to purchase for cancellation at any time the whole or from time to time any part of the outstanding Units, at a price per Unit and on a basis determined by the Trustees in compliance with all applicable securities laws or the rules or policies of any applicable stock exchange.

### *Take Over Bids*

The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust contains provisions to the effect that if a take-over bid or issuer bid is made for Units within the meaning of the *Securities Act* (Ontario) and not less than 90% of the Units (other than Units held at the date of the take-over bid by or on behalf of the offeror or associates or affiliates of the offeror) are taken up and paid for by the offeror, the offeror will be entitled to acquire the Units held by Unitholders who do not accept the offer, either on the terms offered by the offeror or, at the option of the holder of the applicable Units, at the fair value of their Units.

### *Issuance of Trust Units*

The Trust may issue new Trust Units from time to time, in such manner, for such consideration and to such person or persons as the Trustees shall determine, subject to the requirement that Trust Units be issued as fully paid and non-assessable.

### *Non-Resident Ownership Constraint*

In order for the Trust to maintain its status as a “mutual fund trust” under the Tax Act, the Trust must not be established or maintained primarily for the benefit of Non-Residents of Canada within the meaning of the Tax Act. Accordingly, at no time may Non-Residents be the beneficial owners of more than 49% of the Units and the Trustees will inform the Trust’s transfer agent of this restriction. The Trustees may require a registered holder of Units to provide the Trustees with a declaration as to the jurisdictions in which beneficial owners of the Trust Units

registered in such holder's name are resident and as to whether such beneficial owners are Non-Residents. If the Trustees become aware, as a result of acquiring such declarations as to beneficial ownership or as a result of any other investigations, that the beneficial owners of 49% of the Units are, or may be, Non-Residents or that such a situation is imminent, the Trustees may make a public announcement thereof and shall not accept a subscription for Units from or issue or register a transfer of Trust Units to a person or partnership unless the person or partnership provides a declaration in form and content satisfactory to the Trustees that the person or partnership, as the case may be, is not a Non-Resident and does not hold such Units for the benefit of Non-Residents.

If, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trustees determine that more than 49% of the Units are held by Non-Residents, the Trustees may send a notice to such Non-Resident holders of the Units chosen in inverse order to the order of acquisition or registration or in such other manner as the Trustees may consider equitable and practicable, requiring them to sell their Units or a portion thereof within a specified period of not more than 30 days. If the securityholders receiving such notice have not sold the specified number of Units or provided the Trustees with satisfactory evidence that they are not Non-Residents within such period, the Trustees may on behalf of such holders sell such Units and, in the interim, shall suspend the voting and distribution rights attached to such Units (other than the right to receive the net proceeds from the sale). Upon such sale, the affected holders shall cease to be holders of the relevant Units and their rights shall be limited to receiving the net proceeds of sale upon surrender of the certificates, if any, representing such Units. The Trustees will have no liability for the amount received provided that they act in good faith. The Trust may direct its transfer agent to assist the Trustees with respect to any of the foregoing. Special Voting Units (together with the exchangeable securities to which they are attached) are not permitted to be transferred to Non-Residents.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Trustees may determine not to take any of the actions described above if the Trustees have been advised by legal counsel that the failure to take any of such actions would not adversely impact the status of the Trust as a "mutual fund trust" for purposes of the Tax Act or, alternatively, may take such other action or actions as may be necessary to maintain the status of the Trust as a "mutual fund trust" for purposes of the Tax Act. As of December 31, 2022, there were 347,100,097 Trust Units and no Special Voting Trust Units issued and outstanding.

### *DRIP & Unit Purchase Plan*

Under the terms of the DRIP, the Unitholders may elect to automatically reinvest all or a portion of their regular monthly distributions in additional Trust Units, without incurring brokerage fees or commissions. Trust Units purchased through the DRIP are acquired at the weighted average closing price of Trust Units in the five trading days immediately prior to the distribution payment date. Trust Units purchased through the DRIP will be acquired either in the open market or be issued directly from FCPT's treasury based on a floor price to be set at the discretion of the Trustees. Any increase in the number of securities reserved for issuance under the DRIP shall be subject to (i) the approval of the Board of Trustees, (ii) public disclosure and (iii) any requisite regulatory approval, including the approval of the TSX.

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Unitholders who elect to receive Trust Units under the DRIP may also enroll in the Trust's Unit Purchase Plan. The Unit Purchase Plan gives each Unitholder resident in Canada the right to purchase additional Trust Units of the Trust on a monthly basis. Under the terms of the Plan, the Unitholders may purchase a minimum of \$1,000 of Trust Units on each monthly purchase date and maximum purchases of up to \$12,000 per annum. The aggregate number of Trust Units that may be issued may not exceed in each year 2% of the number (at the commencement of the fiscal year of the Trust) of the outstanding Trust Units.

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, 380 and 290 Trust Units were issued, respectively, from treasury for total gross proceeds of \$2,500 and \$2,000 respectively, to Unitholders who elected to receive their distributions in Trust Units under the DRIP.

### *Option Plan*

The Trust currently has in place an Option Plan. Under the Option Plan, the aggregate number of Options reserved for issuance at any given time shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Trust Units.

On March 26, 2018, the Trust granted 600,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.25 per Trust Unit. 525,000 unit options fully vested on the date of the grant with the remaining 75,000 vesting at one-third each year for the next three years and expire on March 26, 2023. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 220,000 Optionss.

On November 8, 2018, the Trust granted 60,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.35 per Trust Unit. The unit options fully vested on the date of grant and expire on November 8, 2023. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 60,000 Optionss.

On August 14, 2019, the Trust granted 1,400,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.40 per Trust Unit. 1,290,000 unit options fully vested on the date of the grant with the remaining 110,000 vesting at one-third each year for the next three years and expire on August 14, 2024. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 1,290,000 Optionss.

On December 1, 2020, the Trust granted 400,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.75 per Trust Unit. 360,000 unit options fully vested on the date of the grant with the remaining 40,000 vesting at one-third each year for the next three years and expire on December 1, 2025. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 350,000 Optionss.

On March 15, 2021, the Trust granted 10,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$6.75 per Trust Unit. 3,333 unit options fully vest on the date of the grant with the remaining 6,667 vesting over the following 2 years and expire on March 15, 2026. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 10,000 Optionss.

On June 14, 2022, the Trust granted 1,740,000 Optionss at a weighted average exercise price of \$7.10 per Trust Unit. 1,360,000 unit options fully vest on the date of the grant with the remaining 380,000 vesting over 3 years and expire on June 14, 2027. The balance as at December 31, 2022 was 1,680,000.

### *Deferred Unit Plan*

On August 1, 2018, the Trust adopted a Deferred Trust Unit ("DTU") plan. The maximum number of deferred units which may be awarded under the DTU plan is 1,722,402 or such greater number as may be approved from time to time by ordinary resolution of the disinterested Unitholders of the Trust, subject to regulatory approval, provided that in no event will the total number of Trust Units reserved for issuance under all the Trust's unit based compensation arrangements exceed 20% of the issued and outstanding Units. Under the terms of the plan, any holder of DTUs is entitled to redeem his or her DTUs during the period commencing on the business day following the Termination Date and ending on the 90<sup>th</sup> day following the Termination Date. The notice of redemption must specify an election, subject to the determination of the Board of Trustees, to receive either (a) a cash payment equal to the number of DTUs credited to the participant's account as of the Termination Date multiplied by the volume weighted average trading price of the units on the TSX for the five trading days immediately preceding the Termination Date (b) Trust Units purchased on the participant's behalf on the open market or (c) a percentage of the number of DTUs paid out in case and the remaining percentage of DTUs paid out as Trust Units purchased on the participant's behalf on the open market. For the purposes of the DTU plan the term "Termination Date" means the date upon which a participant ceases to be a Trustee of the Trust and all affiliates. Distribution equivalents are awarded in respect of the DTU holders on the same basis as unitholders and credited to the DTU holders accounts as additional DTUs. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Trust issued a total of 13,176 DTUs at a deemed issue price of \$6.47 per Trust Unit. As at December 31, 2022, the outstanding liability for DTUs was \$74,971 (\$13,571 as at December 31, 2021).

### *Indebtedness*

The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust permits the Trust to incur or assume indebtedness, provided that after giving effect to incurring or assuming any indebtedness (as defined in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust), the amount of such indebtedness of the Trust is not more than 75% of the Gross Book Value of the Trust's total assets. As at December 31, 2022, the ratio of such indebtedness to Gross Book Value was 51.4%, which complies with the requirement in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust and is consistent with the Trust's objectives.

As of December 31, 2022, the Trust's total indebtedness consisted of mortgages, the Facility and the LOC.

### *Mortgages*

As at December 31, 2022, total outstanding mortgages were \$306.8 million (\$239.9 million as at December 31, 2021), net of unamortized financing costs of \$0.4 million (\$0.8 million as at December 31, 2021), offset by a \$0.2 million (\$0.4 million as at December 31, 2021) mark to market adjustment with a weighted average interest rate of approximately 3.8% (3.3% as at December 31, 2021) and weighted average repayment term of approximately 3.0 years (3.2 years as at December 31, 2021). The mortgages are repayable as follows:

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	Scheduled Principal Repayments	Debt Maturing During The Period	Total Mortgages Payable	Scheduled Interest Payments
2023	\$ 5,962,358	\$ 67,050,040	\$ 73,012,398	\$ 9,106,660
2024	4,362,139	92,142,683	96,504,822	6,315,496
2025	3,407,294	13,186,495	16,593,789	4,702,198
2026	2,642,704	41,935,043	44,577,747	4,455,090
2027	1,542,785	17,040,957	18,583,742	2,713,230
Thereafter	4,255,160	53,405,012	57,660,172	5,833,244
Face Value	\$ 22,172,440	\$ 284,760,230	\$ 306,932,670	\$ 33,125,918
Unamortized Financing Costs			(373,481)	
Mark to Market on Assumed Mortgages			222,125	
<b>Total Mortgages</b>			<b>\$ 306,781,314</b>	

On January 20, 2022, the Trust closed a \$9.8 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank for the three industrial properties located in Woodstock and Stratford, Ontario acquired on December 7, 2021. Terms of the mortgage are a 3.95% interest rate with a 10 year amortization due June 10, 2032.

On February 14, 2022, as part of the \$56.3 million multi-residential acquisition located in Point Claire, Quebec for \$56.3 million, the Trust financed with a new \$39.5 million mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank. Terms of the mortgage are at a floating interest rate of BA + 1.75%, interest only and due February 14, 2023.

On March 15, 2022, the Trust closed an \$8.9 million first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank for the Core Toronto Retail Property located in Toronto, Ontario acquired on September 28, 2021. Terms of the mortgage are a 3.24% interest rate, interest only for the first two years, 28 year amortization due March 15, 2027.

On April 12, 2022, the Trust closed on a \$11.9 million first mortgage with a Canadian Chartered bank for a multi-tenant industrial portfolio located in Edmonton, Alberta. Terms of the mortgage are a 4.41% fixed rate, five year term, 25 year amortization due on April 12, 2027.

On July 5, 2022, the Trust closed on the refinancing of a first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank on a multi-residential property located in Ottawa, Ontario for \$5.0 million. Terms of the mortgage are fixed at 4.75%, 2 year term, 30 year amortization with a maturity date of July 5, 2024.

On August 8, 2022, the Trust closed on the refinancing of a first mortgage with a Canadian chartered bank on a manufactured homes community located in Calgary, Alberta for \$7.5 million. Terms of the mortgage are fixed at 4.42%, 7 year term, 30 year amortization and with a maturity date of July 9, 2029.

On December 13, 2022, the Trust closed on an early renewal of the mortgage on the Montreal Industrial Portfolio for proceeds of \$44.0 million at a 4.88% interest rate, amortizing and for a term of seven years. The previous mortgage was at a 3.98% interest rate and was set to mature in August 2023. As part of the early repayment of the mortgage the lender paid out an

early break fee of approximately \$0.6 million to the property partnership. The Trust has a 50% interest in the mortgage.

On December 21, 2022, the Trust closed on a 50% interest in two multi-tenant industrial properties located in Edmonton, Alberta. The acquisition price of the portfolio was \$3.2 million (including transaction costs). The acquisition of the portfolio was financed through the assumption of a \$1.2 million mortgage and a new \$0.9 million mortgage.

### *Facility*

The Trust has entered into a revolving operating facility (the “Facility”) with a Canadian chartered bank (the “Bank”) fully secured by first charges against certain investment properties. On December 31, 2022, the total amount available under the Facility was \$19.0 million. The interest rate is based on a calculated formula using the Bank’s prime lending rate. Amounts drawn under the Facility are due to be repaid at the maturity date on October 31, 2024. Amounts drawn under the Facility as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021 were \$2.5 million and \$14.8 million, respectively.

### *Line of Credit*

The Trust has entered into a Line of Credit (the “LOC”) with a Canadian chartered bank (the “Bank”) fully secured by first charges against the Merivale Mall Property. On December 31, 2022, the total amount available under the LOC was \$22.0 million. The interest rate is based on a calculated formula using the Bank’s prime lending rate. Amounts drawn under the LOC are due to be repaid at the maturity date on November 30, 2025. Amounts drawn under the LOC as at December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021 were \$16.3 million and \$10.0 million, respectively.

Within the Montreal Industrial Portfolio, where the Trust is a 50% co-owner of the joint arrangement, a co-terminus \$1 million line of credit with a Bank was established with the existing mortgage on the portfolio that has a maturity date of December 2029. The interest rate is based on a calculated formula using the Bank’s prime lending rate. Amounts drawn under the line attributed to the Trust as at December 31, 2022 was \$nil (2021 – \$nil).

## **19. DISTRIBUTION POLICY & HISTORY**

The following outlines the distribution policy of the Trust as contained in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust and the current distribution history as of the date of this AIF.

### *Distributions*

The Trust may distribute to holders of Trust Units on or about the Distribution Date and on such other date as the Trustees deem, such amounts for the calendar month immediately preceding the month in which the Distribution Date falls, as the Trustees determine in their sole discretion.

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On the last day of each taxation year, an amount equal to the net income of the Trust for such taxation year, determined in accordance with the provisions of the Tax Act other than Paragraph 82(1)(b) and Subsection 104(6) thereof, including net realized capital gains of the Trust (other than capital gains the tax on which may be recoverable by the Trust) shall, without any further action of the Trustees, be payable to holders of Trust Units of record at the close of business on such day (whether or not such day is a business day), subject to any adjustments the Trustees consider reasonable, at their sole discretion.

Distributions payable to holders of Trust Units shall be deemed to be distributions of income of the Trust (including dividends), net realized taxable capital gains of the Trust, Trust capital or other items in such amounts as the Trustees, in their absolute discretion determine and shall be allocated to the holder of Trust Units in the same proportions as distributions received by the holder of Trust Units, subject to the discretion of the Trustees to adopt an allocation method which the Trustees consider to be more reasonable in the circumstances. For greater certainty, any distribution of net realized capital gains of the Trust shall include the non-taxable portion of the capital gains of the Trust which are included in such distribution.

### *Distribution History*

The aggregate of the cash distributions declared per Trust Unit in respect of the years ended December 31, 2022, December 31, 2021, and December 31, 2020 were \$0.52, \$0.51 and \$0.50, respectively. The following chart details the monthly distribution history of the Trust:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
January	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
February	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
March	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
April	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
May	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
June	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
July	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
August	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
September	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
October	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
November	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
<u>December</u>	\$ 0.043333	\$ 0.0425	\$ 0.041667
<b>Total per Trust Unit</b>	<b>\$ 0.52</b>	<b>\$ 0.51</b>	<b>\$ 0.50</b>

For 2022, distributions were approximately 91% return of capital (2021 – 48%).

### 20. INVESTMENT GUIDELINES & OPERATING POLICIES

The Trust follows investment guidelines and operating policies. The following is a summary of the investment guidelines and operating policies as outlined in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust. For further details and additional information, please refer to the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust as posted on SEDAR ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)).

#### 20.1. Investment Guidelines

The Trust may invest, directly or indirectly, in (i) interests (including ownership and leasehold interests) in income-producing real property that is capital property of the Trust and (ii) corporations, trusts, partnerships or other persons which are real estate investment trusts for the purposes of the Tax Act (or proposed amendments thereto).

Except where any such investments would cause the Trust not to qualify as a real estate investment trust for the purposes of the Tax Act, the Trust may invest in immovable hypothecs, mortgages, hypothecary bonds or mortgage bonds (including a participating or convertible immovable hypothec or mortgage) and similar instruments where (i) the hypothec, mortgage, hypothecary bond or mortgage bond is issued by a subsidiary, (ii) the real property, which is security therefor, is income-producing real property which otherwise complies with the other investment guidelines of the Trust, (iii) the immovable hypothec or mortgage is an immovable hypothec or mortgage registered on title to the real property which is security therefor, and (iv) the aggregate value of the investments of the Trust in these instruments will not exceed 20% of the aggregate of the Adjusted Unitholders' Equity (calculated in accordance with the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust). In addition, the Trust may invest in any immovable hypothecs or mortgages which are not first ranking for purposes of providing, directly or indirectly, financing.

The Trust may, with the prior approval of the Trustees, directly or indirectly, invest in a joint venture arrangement for the purposes of owning interests or investments otherwise permitted to be held by the Trust; provided that such joint venture arrangement contains terms and conditions which, in the opinion of the Asset Manager, are commercially reasonable, including without limitation such terms and conditions relating to restrictions on transfer and the acquisition and sale of the Trust's and any joint venturer's interest in the joint venture arrangement, provisions to provide liquidity to the Trust, provisions to limit the liability of the Trust and its Unitholders to third parties, and provisions to provide for the participation of the Trust in the management of the joint venture arrangement.

#### 20.2. Investment Restrictions

The Trust may not make any investment, take any action or omit to take any action that would result in Trust Units not being Trust Units of a "mutual fund trust" within the meaning of the Tax Act (or otherwise disqualify the Trust as a "mutual fund trust" within the meaning of the Tax Act) or that would result in Trust Units not being a "qualified investment", for investment by Plans (other than registered education savings plan) or other persons subject to tax under Part XI of the Tax Act.

The Trust shall not make any investment or take any action or omit to take any action which would cause the Trust to be a “SIFT Trust” within the meaning of the Tax Act (or proposed amendments thereto) at any time during a taxation year, or which would cause the Trust to be unable to maintain its status as a “real estate investment trust” within the meaning of the Tax Act (or proposed amendments thereto);

Except for temporary investments held in cash, deposits with a Canadian chartered bank or trust company registered under the laws of a province of Canada, short-term government debt securities and except as otherwise permitted pursuant to the investment guidelines and operating policies of the Trust, the Trust may not hold securities other than to the extent such securities would constitute an investment in real property (as determined by the Trustees).

The Trust may not invest in rights to or interests in mineral or other natural resources, including oil or gas, except as ancillary to an investment in real property. In addition, the Trust will not invest, directly or indirectly in another trust, partnership, corporation or other entity unless (i) the entity would, if it were a trust, satisfy the conditions set out in paragraphs (a) to (d) of the definition of “real estate investment trust” under the Tax Act, (ii) the person derives all or substantially all of its revenues from maintaining, improving leasing or managing real property that is capital properties of the Trust or of an entity of which the Trust holds a share or an interest, including real property that the Trust, or an entity of which the Trust holds a share or an interest, holds together with one or more other persons, and (iii) the entity holds no property other than legal title to real property of the Trust (including real property that the Trust holds together with one or more other persons), and property ancillary to the earning by the Trust of rents or gains from the sale of real property that is capital property.

### **20.3. Operating Policies**

The operations and affairs of the Trust shall be conducted in accordance with the following policies:

- the Trust shall not purchase, sell, market or trade in currency or interest rate futures contracts otherwise than for hedging purposes where, for the purposes hereof, the term “hedging” shall have the meaning ascribed thereto by National Instrument 81-102 adopted by the Canadian Securities Administrators, as amended from time to time;
- any written instrument creating an obligation which is or includes the granting by the Trust of a mortgage, and to the extent Management of the Trust determines to be practicable, any written instrument which is, in the judgment of Management of the Trust, a material obligation, shall contain a provision or be subject to an acknowledgement to the effect that the obligation being created is not personally binding upon, and that resort shall not be had to, nor shall recourse or satisfaction be sought from, the private property of any of the Trustees, Unitholders, annuitants under a plan of which a Unitholder acts as a Trustee or carrier, or Officers, employees or agents of the Trust, but that only property of the Trust or a specific portion thereof shall be bound; the Trust, however, is not required, but shall use all reasonable efforts,

to comply with this requirement in respect of obligations assumed by the Trust upon the acquisition of real property;

- the Trust may engage in construction or development of real property in order to maintain its real properties in good repair or to enhance the income-producing potential of properties that are capital property of the Trust;
- title to each real property shall be held by and registered in the name of the Trustees or, to the extent permitted by applicable law in the name of the Trust or in the name of a corporation or other entity owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust or jointly-owned, directly or indirectly, by the Trust, with joint ventures or a corporation which is a nominee of the Trust which holds as its only property registered title to such real property pursuant to a nominee agreement with the Trust;
- the Trust will not incur or assume any Indebtedness if, after giving effect to the incurring of the indebtedness, the total Indebtedness of the Trust would be more than 75% of the Gross Book Value;
- the Trust will monitor its tax status as a “mutual fund trust” and a “real estate investment trust”;
- the Trust will not directly or indirectly guarantee any Indebtedness or liabilities of any kind of any person, except Indebtedness or liabilities assumed or incurred by a person in which the Trust holds an interest, directly or indirectly, or by an entity jointly owned by the Trust with joint ventures and operated solely for the purpose of holding a particular property or properties where such Indebtedness, if granted by the Trust directly, would not cause the Trust to otherwise contravene its investment guidelines. The Trust is not required but shall use its reasonable best efforts to comply with this requirement:
  - in respect of obligations assumed by the Trust pursuant to the acquisition of real property; or
  - if doing so is necessary or desirable in order to further the initiatives of the Trust;
- the Trust shall obtain and maintain at all times insurance coverage in respect of potential liabilities of the Trust and the accidental loss of value of trust property of the Trust from risks, in amounts, with such insurers, and on such terms as the Trustees consider appropriate, taking into account all relevant factors including the practices of owners of comparable properties; and
- the Trust shall obtain or review a Phase I Environmental Audit (or reliance letter from an environmental consultant in respect of a Phase I Environmental Audit) of each real property to be acquired by it, dated within eighteen months of the date of acquisition, and, if the Phase I Environmental Audit report recommends or recommended a Phase II Environmental Audit be obtained, the Trust shall obtain or review a Phase II Environmental Audit, in each case by an independent and experienced environmental

consultant; as a condition to any acquisition, such audit must be satisfactory to the Trustees.

### 21. MANAGEMENT OF THE TRUST

The Trust's investment policies and operations are subject to the control and direction of the Trustees, a majority of whom must be independent. The Trustees are responsible for the general control and direction of the Trust.

The Trust currently has one employee. The Trust is externally asset and property managed by FCRPI and FCPM, respectively. Management of the Trust is employed by both FCRPI and FCPM. Outlined below are summaries of the Asset Management Agreement and Property Management Agreement. For additional information, please refer to the Asset Management Agreement and the Property Management Agreement as posted on SEDAR ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)).

#### *Asset Management Agreement*

The Trust has entered into an Asset Management Agreement with FCRPI, an entity indirectly related to certain Trustees and management of the Trust. The term of the contract is initially ten years and automatically renews for successive five-year periods. On August 12, 2021, the contract was extended for a further ten year term with successive five year renewal periods.

As part of the Asset Management Agreement, FCRPI agrees to provide the following services, which include but are not limited to the following: (i) arrange financing, refinancing and structuring of financings for the Trust's investment properties and future acquisitions; (ii) identify, recommend and negotiate the purchase price for acquisitions and dispositions; (iii) prepare budgets and financial forecasts for the Trust and future acquisitions; (iv) provide services of senior management including the CEO and CFO; (v) assist in investor relations for the Trust; (vi) assist the Trust with regulatory and financial reporting requirements (other than services provided by the CFO of the Trust); (vii) assist the Trust with the preparation of all documents, reports, data and analysis required by the Trust for its filings and documents necessary for its continuous disclosure requirements pursuant to applicable stock exchange rules and securities laws; (viii) attend meetings of Trustees or applicable committees, as requested by the Trust, to present financing opportunities, acquisition opportunities and disposition opportunities; and (ix) arrange and coordinate advertising, promotional, marketing and related activities on behalf of the Trust.

As compensation for its services, FCRPI is paid the following fees:

#### (a) Asset Management Fees:

- I. 0.75% of the first \$300 million of the Gross Book Value of the Properties from time to time; and
- II. 0.50% of the Gross Book Value of the Properties in excess of \$300 million.

(b) Acquisition Fees:

- I. 0.75% of the first \$300 million of aggregate Gross Book Value in respect of new Properties acquired in a particular year;
- II. 0.65% of the next \$200 million of aggregate Gross Book Value in respect of new Properties acquired in such year; and thereafter
- III. 0.50% of the aggregate Gross Book Value of new Properties acquired in such year.

(c) Placement Fees: The Trust pays a fee equivalent to 0.25% of the aggregate value of all debt and equity financing arranged by FCRPI or an affiliate thereof.

(d) Disposition Fees: The Trust pays with respect to a disposition by the Trust at a price that is excess of the average IFRS carrying value of the Property over the four quarters preceding the quarter in which the sale occurred, a fee equal to 0.5% of the sale price to FCRPI.

FCRPI has the option of receiving the Asset Management Fees, Acquisition Fees, Disposition Fees and/or Placement Fees in cash or Trust Units. If FCRPI wishes to receive such fees in Trust Units it shall inform the Trust with enough notice to allow the Trust to complete the applicable filings and obtain any required approvals. If Trust Units are issued in exchange for such fees then the deemed issue price of the Trust Units is equal to the closing price of the Trust Units on the last trading day preceding the day on which the fees became payable. The number of Trust Units that may be issued under the foregoing right will be subject to the limitations on issuances of Trust Units or securities convertible into Trust Units pursuant to security compensation arrangements applicable to the Trust.

In addition, although not part of the Asset Management Agreement, FCRPI is entitled to receive a distribution as a Class C unitholder of FCPLP in an amount equivalent to 15% of AFFO once AFFO exceeds \$0.40 per Unit. AFFO for the purposes of this calculation means s adjusted funds from operations of the Trust calculated as net income before unrealized fair value gains/losses on real estate properties, deferred income taxes less adjustments for non-cash items such as straight-line rent, free rent and non-cash interest expense as well as normalized capital expenditures, tenant inducements, leasing charges, excludes unit based compensation expense (recovery), and includes cash gain/losses on the disposition of real estate as defined as gross proceeds less the actual cost of real estate including capitalized additions

In addition to the fees as outlined above, FCRPI is entitled to reimbursement of all actual expenses incurred in performing its responsibilities under the Asset Management Agreement.

The Asset Management Agreement may be terminated for cause at any time upon approval by two-thirds of the Independent Trustees (as such term is defined in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust) and upon the occurrence of any of the following:

- (a) in the event of a breach by FCRPI of any material term of the Asset Management Agreement that has or may reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the operations and financial condition of the Trust that is not cured within 60 days of written notice of such breach (or such longer period as may be reasonably required in the circumstances to cure such breach);
- (b) in the event of the commission (as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction with all rights of appeal having expired) by FCRPI of any act constituting bad faith, willful malfeasance, gross negligence or reckless disregard of its duties hereunder; or
- (c) an event of insolvency in respect of FCRPI.

In the event that there is no cause for termination, the Asset Management Agreement may be terminated by the Trust on or at any time after November 29, 2032 upon the approval of two-thirds of the votes cast by Unitholders at a meeting of Unitholders called for such purpose and upon 24 months' prior written notice to FCRPI given after the aforesaid approval of Unitholders. If such approval is not obtained by January 1, 2032, then the references to "2032" in the immediately preceding sentence shall without any further act or formality be deemed to read "2037".

FCRPI may terminate the Asset Management Agreement at any time upon 180 days' written notice to the Trust.

Upon the termination of the Asset Management Agreement by the Trust not for cause or upon a breach by the Trust, and following receipt of a notice of termination, the Trust shall pay to FCRPI the following:

- (a) a fee equal to the greater of:
  - i. 2% of the Gross Book Value of the Properties and the Trust's other assets, as reflected in the Trust's most recent financial statements immediately preceding the date that is twelve months prior to the receipt by FCRPI of notice of termination or non-renewal; and
  - ii. 2% of the Gross Book Value of the Properties and the Trust's other assets, as reflected on the Trust's most recent financial statements immediately preceding the date on which FCRPI receives the notice of termination or non-renewal; and
- (b)
  - i. subject to approval of disinterested Unitholders at a meeting of the Unitholders which may be called for such purpose at the option of FCRPI any amounts which would have been earned by FCRPI under the Asset Management Agreement in respect of the uncompleted

portion of the term of the Asset Management Agreement, which includes the notice period; or

- ii. in the event that approval of the disinterested Unitholders referenced in b(i) is not obtained, any amounts which would have been earned by FCRPI under the Asset Management Agreement for a period of five years from the date of termination.

The amounts owing in b(i) or b(ii) during the balance of the term or five year period, as applicable, shall be based on the greater of (i) those amounts which were payable to FCRPI in the immediately preceding fully operational four quarters prior to the termination or breach or (ii) those amounts which would be payable to FCRPI for the immediately following fully operational four quarters following termination or breach had the Asset Management Agreement remained in place.

### *Property Management Agreement*

The Trust entered into a Property Management Agreement with FCPI, an entity related to certain Trustees and Management of the Trust. On September 1, 2017, the Property Management Agreement was amended to change the Property Manager from FCPI to FCPM and on August 12, 2021 the Property Management Agreement was amended to extend the term to November 29, 2032. The term of the contract is initially ten years and automatically renews for successive ten year periods.

As part of the Property Management Agreement, FCPM agrees to provide the following services: (i) lease the Trust's properties and secure tenants from time to time as vacancies occur; (ii) establish the rent, the duration, the terms and conditions of all leases and renewals thereof; (iii) enter into agreements to lease and offers to lease in respect of the Trust's properties; (iv) collect all rents, including parking revenues, tenant recoveries, leasehold recoveries and any other revenues or monies accruing to the Trust's properties, or sums which may be receipts due and payable in connection with or incidental to the Trust's properties; (v) maintain the Trust's properties in reasonable operating condition and repair, (vi) arrange for and supervise the making or installation of such maintenance, repairs, improvements (including tenant improvements) and alterations as may be required; (vii) maintain all licenses and permits as required; (viii) collect all rents; (ix) recover all operating costs as required under various tenant lease arrangements; (x) prepare all property operating and capital expenditure budgets; and (xi) undertake, supervise and budget all tenant improvements, construction projects and alterations.

As compensation for its services, FCPM is paid the following fees:

(a) Property Management Fees: The Trust pays the following fees annually:

- I. For each multi-unit residential property with 120 units or less, a fee equal to 4.0% of Gross Revenues and for each multi-unit residential property with more than 120 units, a fee equal to 3.5% of Gross Revenues.

- II. Industrial & Commercial Properties: For each industrial or commercial property, a fee equal to 4.25% of Gross Revenues from the property; provided, however, that for such properties with a single tenant, the fee shall be equal to 3.0% of Gross Revenues.
- (b) Commercial Leasing Fees: Where FCPM leases a rental space on commercial terms, FCPM shall be entitled to receive a leasing commission equal to three percent (3.0%) of the net rental payments for the first year of the lease, and one and one-half percent (1.5%) of the net rental payments for each year during the balance of the duration of the lease; provided, however, that where a third party broker arranges for the lease of any such property that is not subject to a long term listing agreement, FCPM shall be entitled to reduced commission equal to 50% of the foregoing amounts with respect to such property. No leasing fees will be paid for relocating existing tenants, rewriting leases or holding over without a lease unless the area or length of term has increased.
- (c) Commercial Leasing Renewal Fees: Renewals of space leased on commercial terms (including lease renewals at the option of the tenant) which are handled exclusively by FCPM shall be subject to a commission payable to FCPM of one-half of one percent (0.50%) of the net rental payments for each year of the renewed lease.
- (d) Construction Development Property Management Fees: Where FCPM is requested by the Trust to construct tenant improvements or to renovate same, or where FCPM is requested by the Trust to incur Capital Expenditures, FCPM shall receive as compensation for such services, a fee equal to five percent (5.0%) of the cost of such Capital Expenditures where the total cost of Capital Expenditures exceed \$50,000, plus the cost of all permits, materials, labour, contracts, and subcontracts; provided, however, that no such fee shall be payable unless the Capital Expenditures are undertaken following a tendering or procurement process.

In addition to the fees as outlined above, FCPM is entitled to reimbursement of all actual expenses incurred in performing its responsibilities under the Property Management Agreement.

The Property Management Agreement may be terminated for cause at any time upon approval by two-thirds of the Independent Trustees and upon the occurrence of any of the following:

- (a) in the event of a breach by FCPM of any material term of the Property Management Agreement that has or may reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on the operations and financial condition of the Trust that is not cured within 60 days of written notice of such breach;
- (b) in the event of the commission (as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction with all rights of appeal having expired) by FCPM of any act constituting bad faith,

willful malfeasance, gross negligence or reckless disregard of its duties hereunder;  
or

(c) an event of insolvency by FCPM.

If there is no cause for termination, the Property Management Agreement may be terminated by the Trust on or at any time after November 29, 2032 upon the approval of two-thirds of the votes cast by Unitholders and upon 24 months' prior written notice to FCPM.

FCPM may terminate the Property Management Agreement at any time upon 180 days written notice to the Trust.

Upon the termination of the Property Management Agreement by the Trust not for cause or upon a breach by the Trust, the Trust shall pay to FCPM (i) subject to approval of the disinterested Unitholders at a meeting of Unitholders, which may be called for such purpose at the option of FCPM, any amounts which would have been earned by FCPM under the Property Management Agreement in respect of the uncompleted portion of the term of the Property Management Agreement, which includes the notice period or (ii) in the event that approval of the disinterested Unitholders referenced in (i) is not obtained, any amounts which would have been earned by FCPM under the Property Management Agreement for a period of five years from the date of termination. The amounts owing in (i) or (ii) during the balance of the term or five year period, as applicable, shall be based on the greater of (i) those amounts which were payable to FCPM in the immediately preceding fully operational four quarters prior to the termination or breach or (ii) those amounts which would be payable to FCPM for the immediately following fully operational four quarters following termination or breach had the Property Management Agreement remained in place. In lieu of termination of the Property Management Agreement, as aforesaid, FCPM may cause the Trust to acquire the Property Management Agreement for a purchase price equal to the amount that FCPM would have received had the Property Management Agreement been terminated other than for cause.

## **22. MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS, TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS**

The Trust is led by an external management team that has the requisite range of experience required to acquire, finance, operate, maintain, and grow a diverse portfolio of real estate assets across Canada. Management has substantial experience successfully managing multi-tenant residential, multi-tenant and single tenant industrial, net lease convenience & standalone retail, MHC and core service provider professional space real estate assets and possesses a broad network of relationships and financing experience that they believe will aid it in identifying and closing accretive acquisitions. The Trust also benefits from the reputation, commitment, and stability of Management.

The Trust is managed by a group of dedicated real estate professionals with expertise in several complementary disciplines in the real estate field, including finance and property management; acquisitions and dispositions; development and joint ventures; strategic planning; mortgage banking; capital markets; and financial reporting and public disclosure. The nature and extent of the experience of each of the executive officers of FCPT in the real estate industry is outlined below.

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The Trust shall have a minimum of three (3) and a maximum of eleven (11) Trustees. The number of Trustees within such minimum and maximum numbers may be changed by Unitholders or by the Trustees, provided that the Trustees may not, between meetings of Unitholders, appoint an additional Trustee if, after such appointment, the total number of Trustees would be greater than one and one-third times the number of Trustees in office immediately following the last annual meeting of Unitholders. The majority of the Trustees must be independent. FCRPI is entitled to nominate two Trustees to the Board of Trustees.

Trustees elected at an annual meeting will be elected for a term expiring at the next annual meeting of Unitholders.

Additional information regarding Trustees and their duties and powers can be found in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust as posted on SEDAR ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)).

The table below sets forth, for each Trustee and executive officers of the Trust, as at December 31, their principal occupation over the past five years and the year they first became a Trustee and/or Officer of the Trust:

<b>Name and Municipality of Residence</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Principal Occupation Over the Past Five Years</b>	<b>Trustee and/or Officer Since</b>
Stanley Goldfarb, FCPA, FCA <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup> Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Chairman of the Board of Trustees	CEO of Goldfarb Management Services Limited (a private investment management company). Chairman of FCMIC.	2012
Eli Dadouch Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Vice Chairman and Co-Chief Investment Officer and Trustee	President and CEO of Firm Capital Corporation. President, CEO and Director of FCMIC. President, Vice Chairmen, Firm Capital Apartment REIT.	2012
Robert McKee Toronto, Ontario, Canada	President, CEO and Trustee	Managing Director of FCRPI.	2012

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Name and Municipality of Residence	Position	Principal Occupation Over the Past Five Years	Trustee and/or Officer Since
Sandy Poklar Toronto, Ontario, Canada	CFO and Trustee	COO and Managing Director, Capital Markets & Strategic Developments for Firm Capital Corporation. Vice President, Investment Banking; Macquarie Capital Markets Canada Ltd. Trustee of True North Commercial Real Estate Investment Trust; President and CEO, Firm Capital Apartment REIT.	2012
Jonathan Mair Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Co-Chief Investment Officer and Trustee	Vice-President, Mortgage Banking of Firm Capital Corporation. Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer and Director of FCMIC; Trustee Firm Capital Apartment REIT.	2012
Lawrence Shulman <sup>(1)(2)</sup> Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Independent Trustee	Investment manager; financial advisor. Independent Director, FCMIC.	2012
Geoffrey Bledin <sup>(1)(2)</sup> Antigua, West Indies	Independent Trustee	Chairman, Firm Capital Apartment REIT; Independent Director, FCMIC.	2012
Howard Smuschkowitz <sup>(2)</sup> Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Independent Trustee	Trustee, Firm Capital Apartment REIT.	2012
Manfred Walt <sup>(2)</sup> Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Independent Trustee	CEO, Walt & Co. Inc. Trustee, Killam Apartment REIT.	2012
Victoria Granovski Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Secretary & Trustee	Directors and Senior Vice President Credit & Equity Capital, FCMIC; Vice President of Mortgage Operations, Firm Capital Corporation.	2018

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Name and Municipality of Residence	Position	Principal Occupation Over the Past Five Years	Trustee and/or Officer Since
Jeffrey Goldfarb <sup>(2)</sup> Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Independent Trustee	CEO, Martley Holding Inc.	2018

### Notes:

- (1) Member of the Audit Committee.
- (2) Independent Trustee.
- (3) Chairman of the Audit Committee.

The Trustees and executive officers of the Trust, as a group, collectively own, directly or indirectly, or exercise control or direction over an aggregate of 3,514,121 Trust Units, representing approximately 9.5% of the issued and outstanding Trust Units. No one Trustee or Officer, directly or indirectly, exercise controls or direction of 10% or more of the issued and outstanding Trust Units.

The following are biographies of the Trustees and Officers of the Trust, including the nature and extent of their experience in the real estate industry and their principal occupations during the last five years:

**Stanley Goldfarb, FCPA, FCA** is a Chairman of Firm Capital Property Trust. He is also Chief Executive Officer of Goldfarb Management Services Limited (a private investment management company), a director of The Goldfarb Corporation and was a founding partner of Goldfarb, Shulman, Patel and Co., Chartered Accountants (a chartered accountant firm that is now part of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP), where he practiced from 1959 to January 1999. Mr. Goldfarb has been a chartered accountant since 1957.

**Eli Dadouch** is Vice Chairman & Co-Chief Investment Officer of Firm Capital Property Trust. He is also the Vice Chairman of Firm Capital Apartment REIT. He has been President of Firm Capital Corporation, FCPI and FCPM (property management companies) and Firm Capital Mortgage Corporation (a mortgage investment company) since 1988. Mr. Dadouch is also the President and a director of FCMIC.

**Robert McKee** is the President & CEO and Trustee of Firm Capital Property Trust. Mr. McKee is also a Managing Director of FCRPI. Previously, Mr. McKee was a member of the Real Estate Investment Banking Group at TD Securities Inc. Mr. McKee formerly served on the Board of Trustees of True North Apartment Real Estate Investment Trust.

**Sandy Poklar CPA, CA** is the Chief Financial Officer and Trustee of Firm Capital Property Trust. He is also the President and CEO of Firm Capital Apartment REIT. He is also currently the Chief Operating Officer and Managing Director, Capital Markets & Strategic Developments for the Firm Capital Corporation and EVP Finance for FCMIC. Sandy is currently a Trustee for True North Commercial REIT (a publicly traded REIT) and was a Director of Genesis Land

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Development Corporation (a publicly traded real estate company). Prior to joining Firm Capital, Sandy was employed at Macquarie Capital where he was a Vice President in their Real Estate Investment Banking Groups. Sandy is a chartered accountant and has his ICD.D designation.

**Jonathan Mair, CPA, CA** is a Trustee and Co-Chief Investment Officer of Firm Capital Property Trust; Trustee of Firm Capital Apartment REIT and he has also been the Vice-President, Mortgage Banking, of Firm Capital Corporation since 1997 and Executive Vice President, Chief Operating Officer and Director of FCMIC (a publicly traded mortgage investment corporation). Prior to that, Mr. Mair was a Vice-President of KPMG Inc. (a financial advisory services firm) specializing in the management and debt restructuring of mortgage lending institutions and mortgage portfolios from 1993 to 1997. Mr. Mair has been a chartered accountant since 1991.

**Lawrence Shulman, CPA, CA** is a Trustee for Firm Capital Property Trust. He graduated with a Bachelor of Commerce degree from the University of Toronto in 1961 and has been a Chartered Accountant since 1964. From that time, up until his retirement in June 2006, he has been a senior partner of Goldfarb, Shulman, Patel & Co. LLP, an accounting firm that is now part of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP. Goldfarb, Shulman, Patel & Co. LLP, which had a staff of 75 professionals and support personnel, concentrated its practice in the land development and construction company areas. As well, they offered a full range of services and were affiliated with other accounting firms around the world. Mr. Shulman has lectured extensively in income taxes and estate planning and has had significant experience in advising real estate developers and construction company executives, both local and non-resident. He currently manages, on behalf of clients, portfolios of investment funds in excess of \$30 million and has acted as the financial advisor on the sale of numerous corporations, including a large multi-national corporation with sales approaching \$100 million annually. Over the years Mr. Shulman has worked with many professional and religious organizations, both in administrative and fundraising roles. He currently serves as President of the New Gamebridge Beach Cottage Association.

**Geoffrey Bledin** is a Trustee and Chairman of Firm Capital Apartment REIT and Director of FCMIC. He was the past President and Chief Executive Officer of The Equitable Trust Company from 1990 to 2007 (a deposit taking institution that specializes in residential and commercial real estate lending). Prior to 1990, Mr. Bledin was a partner at Price Waterhouse.

**Howard Smuschkowitz** is an Independent Trustee of Firm Capital Property Trust and Firm Capital Apartment REIT. Mr. Smuschkowitz was president of Concord Confections Inc. (Dubble Bubble) from 1986 to 2004, when the company was sold to Tootsie Roll Industries, Inc. He has experience with private companies across many sectors of the economy, as well as experience in commercial real estate ownership.

**Manfred Walt, CPA, CA** is an Independent Trustee of Firm Capital Property Trust. Mr. Walt is President and Chief Executive Officer of Walt & Co. Inc., a private investment and management company. Mr. Walt has been associated with the Bronfman family (Brookfield Asset Management) from 1980 – 1998 and the Reichman family (Retirement Residences REIT) from 1998 – 2020. Mr. Walt has served in various executive roles in the abovementioned families' private and public companies over these years. Mr. Walt holds a Bachelor of Commerce and a Certificate

in the Theory of Accountancy from the University of Cape Town and is a Chartered Professional Accountant.

**Victoria Granovski, MFin** currently holds the position of Senior Vice President, Credit and Equity Capital and a Director of FCMIC as well as Vice President of Mortgage Operations at Firm Capital Corporation. Prior to joining Firm Capital, Victoria worked at Direct Insurance – Financial Investments Ltd and its affiliates. Victoria holds a Master of Finance degree from the Smith School of Business at Queen’s University and Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Economics from the Open University of Israel and served two years within the Israeli Intelligence Corps of the Israeli Defence Forces.

**Jeffrey Goldfarb, CPA, CA** is an Independent Trustee for Firm Capital Property Trust. Prior to joining FCPT, he was a partner at a large Canadian accounting firm until his retirement from public accounting in 2017. During his time in public accounting, Mr. Goldfarb specialized in real estate and the construction industry. Mr. Goldfarb is also the CEO of Martley Holding Inc., a private investment company.

### **Corporate Cease Trade Orders, Bankruptcies, Penalties or Sanctions**

As at the date of this AIF and within the ten years before the date of this AIF, no trustee or executive officer of the Trust is or has been a director, trustee, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any entity (including the Trust), that:

- (a) was subject to an order that was issued while the director, trustee or executive officer was acting in the capacity as director, trustee, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or
- (b) was subject to an order that was issued after the director, trustee or executive officer ceased to be a director, trustee, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, trustee, chief executive officer or chief financial officer.

No trustee or executive officer of the Trust or unitholder holding a sufficient number of securities of the Trust to affect materially the control of the Trust:

- (a) is, as at the date of this AIF, or has been within the ten years before the date of this AIF, a director, trustee or executive officer of any entity (including the Trust) that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets; or
- (b) has, within the ten years before the date of this AIF, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement, or compromise with

creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the director, executive officer or shareholder.

No trustee or executive officer of the Trust or unitholder holding a sufficient number of securities of the Trust to affect materially the control of the Trust, has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (b) any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision.

### **22.1. Investment Committee**

The Investment Committee consists of all the members of the Board of Trustees. The Investment Committee (i) reviews all potential investments of the Trust and (ii) adjudicates and advises on transactions involving potential conflicts of interest or any other transactions which may be detrimental to the interests of the Unitholders.

### **22.2. Audit Committee**

As described in Appendix “B” the Trust has established an Audit Committee of which the Board of Trustees shall appoint not less than three trustees to serve on the Audit Committee, a majority of whom shall be Independent Trustees (as such term is defined in National Instrument 52-110 – *Audit Committees*), and all of whom shall be Financially Literate (defined as having the ability to read and understand financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Trust’s financial statements).

Stanley Goldfarb, Geoffrey Bledin, and Lawrence Shulman as of March 21, 2018 comprise the Audit Committee. Stanley Goldfarb, Geoffrey Bledin and Lawrence Shulman are deemed to be Independent Trustees and Financially Literate, as defined under National Instrument 52-110. Stanley Goldfarb is currently Chairman of the Audit Committee.

The purpose of the Audit Committee is to assist the Board of Trustees in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities by reviewing the financial information which will be provided to Unitholders of the Trust and others, the systems of corporate financial controls which management and the Board of Trustees have established and the audit process.

More specifically, the purpose of the Audit Committee is to satisfy itself that:

- I. the Trust’s annual financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with Canadian IFRS reporting standards and to recommend to the Board of Trustees whether the annual financial statements should be approved;

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- II. the information contained in the Trust's quarterly financial statements, annual report to Unitholders and other financial publications, such as management's discussion and analysis, is complete and accurate in all material respects and to recommend to the Board of Trustees whether these materials should be approved;
- III. the Trust has appropriate systems of internal control over the safeguarding of assets and financial reporting to ensure compliance with legal and regulatory requirements; and
- IV. the external audit functions have been effectively carried out and that any matter which the independent auditor wishes to bring to the attention of the Board of Trustees has been addressed. The Audit Committee will also recommend to the trustees the re-appointment or appointment of the auditor and their remuneration and will be responsible for overseeing the work of the auditor, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the auditor regarding financial reporting.

The following table is a brief summary of the education and experience of each member of the Audit Committee that is relevant to the performance of his responsibilities as a member of the Audit Committee, including any education or experience that has provided the member with an understanding of the accounting principles used by the Trust to prepare its annual and interim financial statements.

<b><u>Name of Audit Committee Member</u></b>	<b><u>Relevant Education and Experience</u></b>
Stanley Goldfarb (Chairman)	Mr. Goldfarb obtained his Chartered Accountant designation in 1957 and started his own chartered accounting firm in 1959, (Goldfarb, Shulman, Patel & Co. LLP) which is now part of PWC. Mr. Goldfarb also holds an FCPA, FCA designation.
Lawrence Shulman	Mr. Shulman obtained a Bachelor of Commerce degree in 1961 and a Chartered Accountant designation in 1964. From that time, up until his retirement in June 2006, he was a senior partner in the public accounting firm of Goldfarb, Shulman, Patel & Co. LLP. Mr. Shulman has lectured extensively on income tax and is currently involved in estate planning.
Geoffrey Bledin	Mr Bledin obtained Bachelor of Commerce degree in 1975 and a Chartered Accountant Designation in 1979 in South Africa and 1981 in Canada. He was the past President and Chief Executive Officer of The Equitable Trust Company from 1990 to 2007 (a deposit taking institution that specializes in residential and commercial real estate lending) and is a Director of FCMIC and a Trustee and Chairman of Firm Capital Apartment Real Estate Investment Trust. Prior to 1990, Mr. Bledin was a partner at Price Waterhouse.

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RSM Canada LLP are the appointed auditors of the Trust in 2022 (2021 - KPMG LLP). KPMG LLP also provides tax services to the Trust and has continued to do so since the Trust's inception. Outlined below are the fees paid to RSM Canada LLP and KPMG LLP for both the year ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively:

KPMG LLP	<u>Fees - Fiscal 2022</u>	<u>Fees - Fiscal 2021</u>
Audit Fees <sup>(1)</sup>	\$190,397	\$104,340
Audit-Related Fees <sup>(2)</sup>	\$158,658	\$157,290
Tax Fees <sup>(3)</sup>	\$62,462	\$33,180
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$411,517</b>	<b>\$294,810</b>

RSM Canada LLP	<u>Fees - Fiscal 2022</u>	<u>Fees - Fiscal 2021</u>
Audit Fees <sup>(1)</sup>	\$33,900	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$33,900</b>	<b>-</b>

### Notes:

- (1) "Audit Fees" include fees billed for audit and review services in respect of the annual and quarterly consolidated financial statements and other regulatory filings.
- (2) "Audit-Related Fees" include fees billed for services related to consultations regarding financial reporting and accounting standards and prospectuses filed during the respective years, and other compliance related matters not included under "Audit Fees".
- (3) "Tax Fees" include fees billed for tax compliance and tax advisory services, including the review of tax returns and other structuring matters.
- (4) "All Other Fees" include fees billed for all other services other than those presented in the categories of "Audit Fees", "Audit-Related Fees" and "Tax Fees", including advisory services and Canadian Public Accountability Board fees.

### 22.3. Remuneration of Trustees

The Board of Trustees approved that all Independent Trustees receive annual trustee fees of \$27,000 per annum, with the Chairman of the Board of Trustees receiving \$31,500 per annum. Effective Q2 2022, the Independent Trustee remuneration was increased to \$37,000 per annum with the Chairman of the Board of Trustees increasing to \$41,500. For the period from January 1, 2022 and ending December 31, 2022, the following compensation was paid to the Independent Trustees and the Chairman of the Board of Trustees

Name	Annual Fee (\$)	Share-based Award (\$)	Deferred Trust Units (\$)	Pension Value (\$)	Total Fees Earned (\$)
Stanley Goldfarb	39,000	0	0	0	39,000

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Lawrence Shulman	34,500	0	0	0	34,500
Geoffrey Bledin	34,500	0	0	0	34,500
Howard Smuschkowitz	0	0	34,500	0	34,500
Manfred Walt	0	0	34,500	0	34,500
Jeffrey Goldfarb	34,500	0	0	0	34,500
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>142,500</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>69,000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>211,500</b>

The Trustees' compensation is subject to such amendments as the Independent Trustees may determine from time to time, and the Trustees are entitled to reimbursement of their out-of-pocket expenses incurred in acting as a Trustee. Trustees and Officers are entitled to participate in the Option Plan.

### 23. INTEREST OF TRUSTEES AND OTHERS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

The Trust has entered into the Asset Management Agreement with FCRPI and the Property Management Agreement with FCPM, entities related to certain Trustees and Management of the Trust, as outlined above. The Trustees and Officers may co-invest in property acquisitions and investments alongside the Trust. In addition, the Trustees and Officers of the Trust may from time-to-time deal with parties with whom the Trust may be dealing or may be seeking investments similar to those desired by the Trust. Certain Trustees and Officers of the Trust are also employed by entities directly or indirectly related to the Asset Manager and Property Manager and are involved in varying real estate related activities including, but not limited to acquisitions, divestitures and management of real estate and real estate-related debt and equities.

### 24. TRUSTEE TERM LIMITS AND OTHER MECHANISMS OF BOARD RENEWAL

The Board of Trustees believes that the need to have highly experienced Trustees who: (i) are familiar with the business of the Trust; (ii) possess highly developed specialized skill sets in the areas of real estate, finance, taxation, real estate underwriting analysis and accounting; and (iii) are knowledgeable about the Trust as a whole, takes precedence when assessing management and its recommendations. As a result, the Board of Trustees has not adopted term limits or other mechanisms of board renewal for the following reasons:

- after considering the Trustee profile, the Board of Trustees determined that a term limit is not appropriate in the context of the Trust. The Trust invests in commercial, residential and MHC real estate, subject to compliance with the Trust's investment policies. As such,

this form of investment activity requires highly developed and specialized skill sets in real estate, finance, taxation, real estate underwriting analysis and accounting requiring years of experience. We consider such experience to be a major asset of the Trust and a contributing factor to the Trust's success, and does not taint independence;

- the Trust has found that having long standing Trustees on its Board of Trustees does not negatively impact its effectiveness, and instead positively contributes to boardroom dynamics. As such, the Trust has for many years enjoyed a consistently engaged Board of Trustees. This is reflective in the consistent returns the Trust has delivered to Unitholders since its inception in 2012 in the form of distributions and capital appreciation;
- the imposition of term limits on a board implicitly discounts the value of experience and continuity amongst members of the board and runs the risk of excluding experienced and potentially valuable board members as a result of an arbitrary determination;
- Trustees with the level of understanding of the Trust's business, history and culture acquired through long service on the Board of Trustees provides additional value to the Trust and its Unitholders;
- term limits run the risk of acting as a substitute for proper board self-assessment and renewal and undermines Unitholders' voting rights to select their Board; and
- there is little empirical evidence that a Trustees ability to act independently of management declines after any specific period of service.

### **25. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

Readers should carefully consider the following risks, as well as the other information contained in this AIF and the Trust's management's discussion and analysis for the year ended December 31, 2022. If any of the following risks actually occurs, FCPT's business could be materially harmed. The risks and uncertainties described below are not the only ones the Trust faces. Additional risks and uncertainties, including those of which the Trust is currently unaware or it currently deems immaterial, may also adversely affect its business, and past performance is no guarantee of future performance.

#### *Liquidity & General Market Conditions*

The Trust faces the risk associated with general market conditions and their potential consequent effects. Current general market conditions may include, among other things, the insolvency of market participants, tightening lending standards and decreased availability of cash, and changes in unemployment levels, retail sales levels, and real estate values. These market conditions may affect occupancy levels and FCPT's ability to obtain credit on favourable terms or to conduct financings through the public market.

### *Real Property Ownership and Tenant Risks*

Real property investments are relatively illiquid. This illiquidity will tend to limit the ability of the Trust to respond to changing economic or investment conditions. If the Trust were to be required to liquidate assets quickly, there is a risk the proceeds realized from such sale would be less than the book value of the assets or less than what could be expected to be realized under normal circumstances. By specializing in certain types of real estate, the Trust is exposed to adverse effects on that segment of the real estate market and does not benefit from a broader diversification of its portfolio by property class.

All real property investments are subject to elements of risk. The value of real property and any improvements thereto depend on the credit and financial stability of tenants and upon the vacancy rates of the properties. The properties generate revenue through rental payments made by the tenants thereof. The ability to rent unleased space in properties will be affected by many factors, including changes in general economic conditions (such as the availability and cost of mortgage funds), local conditions (such as an oversupply of space or a reduction in demand for real estate in the area), government regulations, changing demographics, competition from other available properties, and various other factors. Cash available for distribution will be adversely affected if a significant number of tenants are unable to meet their obligations under their leases or if a significant amount of available space in the properties becomes vacant and cannot be leased on economically favourable lease terms. If properties do not generate revenues sufficient to meet operating expenses, including debt service and Capital Expenditures, this could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

Historical occupancy rates and revenues are not necessarily an accurate prediction of the future occupancy rates for the Trust's properties or revenues to be derived therefrom. Reported estimates of market rent can be seasonal and the significance of any variations from quarter to quarter would materially affect the Trust's annualized estimated gain-to-lease amount. There can be no assurance that upon the expiry or termination of existing leases, the average occupancy rates and revenues will be higher than historical occupancy rates and revenues and it may take a significant amount of time for market rents to be recognized by the Trust due to internal and external limitations on its ability to charge these new market-based rents in the short term.

### *Competition*

Many of the sectors in which the Trust operates are highly competitive. The Trust faces competition from many sources, including from other buildings in the immediate vicinity of the properties and the broader geographic areas where the Trust's properties are and will be located. In addition, overbuilding in the geographic areas where the Trust's properties are located may increase the supply of competing properties and may reduce occupancy rates and rental revenues of the Trust and could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

The Trust's ability to make real estate investments in accordance with the Trust's objectives and investment policies depends upon the availability of suitable investments and the general economy and marketplace. Increased competition for acquisitions in the geographies in

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which the Trust operates from other acquirers of real estate may impact the availability of suitable investments and achievable investment yields for the Trust.

### *Changes in Applicable Laws*

The Trust's operations will have to comply with numerous federal, provincial and local laws and regulations, some of which may conflict with one another or be subject to limited judicial or regulatory interpretations. These laws and regulations may include zoning laws, building codes, landlord tenant laws and other laws generally applicable to business operations. Non-compliance with laws could expose the Trust to liability.

Lower revenue growth or significant unanticipated expenditures may result from the Trust's need to comply with changes in applicable laws, including (i) laws imposing environmental remedial requirements and the potential liability for environmental conditions existing on properties or the restrictions on discharges or other conditions, (ii) rent control or rent stabilization laws or other landlord/tenant laws, or (iii) other governmental rules and regulations or enforcement policies affecting the development, use and operation of the Trust's properties, including changes to building codes and fire and life-safety codes.

### *Unexpected Costs or Liabilities Related to Acquisitions*

Risks associated with real property acquisitions are that there may be an undisclosed or unknown liability concerning the acquired properties, and the Trust may not be indemnified for some or all of these liabilities. Following an acquisition, the Trust may discover that it has acquired undisclosed liabilities, which may be material. The Trust conducts what it believes to be an appropriate level of investigation in connection with its acquisition of properties and seeks through contract to ensure that risks lie with the appropriate party.

### *Access to Capital*

The real estate industry is highly capital intensive. The Trust will require access to capital to maintain its properties, as well as to fund its growth strategy and significant Capital Expenditures from time to time. There can be no assurance that the Trust will have access to sufficient capital or access to capital on terms favourable to the Trust for future property acquisitions, financing or refinancing of properties, funding operating expenses or other purposes. Further, in certain circumstances, the Trust may not be able to borrow funds due to the limitations set forth in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust.

In addition, global financial markets have experienced a sharp increase in volatility during recent years. This has been, in part, the result of the re-valuation of assets on the balance sheets of international financial institutions and related securities. This has contributed to a reduction in liquidity among financial institutions and has reduced the availability of credit to those institutions and to the issuers who borrow from them. While central banks as well as governments continue attempts to restore liquidity to the global economy, no assurance can be given that the combined impact of the significant re-valuations and constraints on the availability of credit will not continue to materially and adversely affect economies around the world in the near to medium term. These market conditions and unexpected volatility or illiquidity in financial

markets may inhibit the Trust's access to long-term financing in the Canadian capital markets. As a result, it is possible that financing which the Trust may require in order to grow and expand its operations, upon the expiry of the term of financing, on refinancing any particular property owned by the Trust or otherwise, may not be available or, if it is available, may not be available on favorable terms to the Trust. Failure by the Trust to access required capital could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

### *Interest Rate & Debt Financing Risk*

The Trust will be subject to the risks associated with debt financing. There can be no assurance that the Trust will be able to refinance its existing indebtedness on terms that are as or more favourable to the Trust as the terms of existing indebtedness. The inability to replace financing of debt on maturity would have an adverse impact on the financial condition and results of FCPT.

### *Environmental Risk*

Environmental and ecologically related policies have become increasingly important in recent periods. Under various federal, provincial, and municipal laws, an owner or operator of real property could become liable for the cost of removal or remediation of certain hazardous or toxic substances released on or in its properties or disposed of at other locations. The existence of such a liability can have a negative impact on the value of the underlying real property.

It is our policy to obtain a Phase I environmental audit conducted by a qualified environmental consultant prior to acquiring any additional property, who has the appropriate insurance coverage. In addition, where appropriate, tenant leases generally specify that the tenant will conduct its business in accordance with environmental regulations and be responsible for any liabilities arising out of infractions to such regulations.

### *Legal Risk*

In the normal course of the Trust's operations, whether directly or indirectly, it may become involved in, named as a party to or the subject of, various legal proceedings, including regulatory proceedings, tax proceedings and legal actions relating to personal injuries, property damage, property taxes, land rights, the environment and contract disputes. The outcome with respect to outstanding, pending or future proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty and may be determined in a manner adverse to the Trust and as a result could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's assets, liabilities, business, financial condition and results of operations. Even if the Trust prevails in any such legal proceeding, the proceedings could be costly and time-consuming and may divert the attention of Management and key personnel from the Trust's business operations, which could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

### *Lease Rollover Risk*

The value of investment properties and the stability of cash flows derived from those properties are dependent upon the level of occupancy and lease rates in those properties. Upon expiry of any lease, there is no assurance that a lease will be renewed on favourable terms, or at all; nor is there any assurance that a tenant can be replaced. A contraction in the Canadian economy would negatively impact demand for space in our properties, consequently increasing the risk that leases expiring in the near term will not be renewed.

### *Income Tax Risk*

On June 22, 2007, the SIFT rules were enacted in the Tax Act. Under the SIFT rules, certain distributions from a SIFT will no longer be deductible in computing a SIFT's taxable income, and a SIFT will be subject to tax on such distributions at a rate that is substantially equivalent to the general tax rate applicable to a Canadian corporation. However, distributions paid by a SIFT as returns of capital should generally not be subject to the tax.

The SIFT rules do not apply where a "real estate investment trust" meets the prescribed conditions relating to the nature of its assets and revenue (the "**REIT Conditions**"). The Trust has reviewed the REIT Conditions and has assessed their interpretation and application to the Trust's assets and liabilities. The Trust believes that it has met the REIT Conditions throughout the period ended December 31, 2022. There can be no assurances, however, that the Trust will continue to be able to satisfy the REIT Conditions in the future such that the Trust will not be subject to the tax imposed by the SIFT rules.

### *Fixed Costs and Increased Expenses*

The failure to maintain stable or increasing average monthly rental rates combined with acceptable occupancy levels would likely have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units. Certain significant expenditures, including property taxes, maintenance costs, mortgage payments, insurance costs and related charges, must be made throughout the period of ownership of real property regardless of whether a property is producing any income. If the Trust is unable to meet mortgage payments on any property, losses could be sustained as a result of the mortgagee's exercise of its rights of foreclosure or sale.

The Trust is also subject to utility and property tax risk relating to increased costs that the Trust may experience as a result of higher resource prices as well as its exposure to significant increases in property taxes. There is a risk that property taxes may be raised as a result of revaluations of properties and their adherent tax rates. In some instances, enhancements to properties may result in significant increases in property assessments following a revaluation. Additionally, utility expenses, mainly consisting of natural gas and electricity service charges, have been subject to considerable price fluctuations over the past several years. Any significant increase in these resource costs that the Trust cannot charge back to the tenant may have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

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The timing and amount of Capital Expenditures by the Trust will affect the amount of cash available for distributions to holders of Trust Units. Distributions may be reduced, or even eliminated, at times when the Trust deems it necessary to make significant capital or other expenditures.

### *Unitholder Risk*

There is a risk that FCPT's Unitholders could become subject to liability. The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust provides that no Unitholder or annuitant under a plan of which a Unitholder acts as Trustee or carrier shall be held to have any personal liability as such, and no resort shall be had to, nor shall recourse or satisfaction be sought from, the private property of any Unitholder or annuitant for any liability whatsoever, in tort, contract or otherwise, to any person in connection with the Trust property or the affairs of the Trust, including, without limitation, for satisfaction of any obligation or claim arising out of or in connection with any contract or obligation of the Trust or of the Trustees or any obligation which a Unitholder or annuitant would otherwise have to indemnify a Trustee for any personal liability incurred by the Trustee as such, but rather the assets of the Trust only are intended to be liable and subject to levy or execution for satisfaction of such liability. Each Unitholder and annuitant under a plan of which a Unitholder acts as Trustee or carrier shall be entitled to be reimbursed out of the assets of the Trust in respect of any payment of a Trust obligation made by such Unitholder or annuitant. The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust further provides that, whenever possible, any written instrument creating an obligation which is or includes the granting by the Trust of a mortgage, and to the extent Management of the Trust determines to be practicable, any written instrument which is, in the judgment of Management of the Trust, a material obligation, shall contain a provision or be subject to an acknowledgement to the effect that the obligation being created is not personally binding upon, and that resort shall not be had to, nor shall recourse or satisfaction be sought from, the private property of any of the Trustees, Unitholders, annuitants under a plan of which a Unitholder acts as a trustee or carrier, or Officers, employees or agents of the Trust, but that only property of the Trust or a specific portion thereof shall be bound; the Trust, however, is not required, but shall use all reasonable efforts, to comply with this requirement in respect of obligations assumed by the Trust upon the acquisition of real property.

Certain provinces have legislation relating to Unitholder liability protection, including British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Québec. To FCPT's knowledge, certain of these statutes have not yet been judicially considered and it is possible that reliance on such statute by a Unitholder could be successfully challenged on jurisdictional or other grounds.

### *Dependence on FCRPI and FCPM*

The Trust's earnings and operations are impacted by FCRPI's ability to source appropriate real estate investments that provide sufficient yields for investors and FCPM to maintain these real estate investments. The Trust has also entered into long-term contracts with FCRPI and FCPM, as more particularly described in the Asset Management Agreement and Property Management Agreement. The Trust is exposed to adverse developments in the business and affairs of FCRPI and FCPM since as day-to-day activities of the Trust are operated by FCRPI and FCPM and all of the Trust's real estate investments are originated by FCRPI.

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### *Return Risk*

There is no guarantee as to the return an investment in Trust Units will generate.

### *Potential Conflicts of Interest*

The Trust is subject to various potential conflicts of interest. The Trust has entered into an Asset Management Agreement with FCRPI and Property Management Agreement with FCPM, entities related to certain Trustees and Management of the Trust, as outlined above. Further, the Trustees and Officers may and do co-invest in property acquisitions and investments alongside the Trust. In addition, the Trustees and Officers of the Trust may from time to time deal with parties with whom the Trust may be dealing, or may be seeking investments similar to those desired by the Trust. Certain Trustees and Officers of the Trust are also employed by entities directly or indirectly related to the Asset Manager and Property Manager and are involved in varying real estate related activities including, but not limited to acquisitions, divestitures and management of real estate and real estate-related debt and equities.

The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust does not restrict Trustees or Officers of the Trust, the Asset Manager, the Property Manager and/or its affiliates from being engaged (directly or indirectly) in real estate and business transactions in which their individual interests actually, or are perceived to be, in conflict with the interests of Trust. Accordingly, there can be no guarantee that the Trustees and Officers of the Trust, when acting in a capacity other than a Trustee or Officer of the Trust, will act in the best interests of the Trust.

### *Reliance on Key Personnel and Trustees*

In assessing the risk of an investment in the Trust Units, potential investors should be aware that they will be relying on the good faith, experience and judgment of the Trustees. Although investments made by the Trust are carefully chosen by the Trustees, there can be no assurance that such investments will earn a positive return in the short-term or long-term or that losses may not be suffered by the Trust from such investments.

### *Dilution*

The number of Trust Units that the Trust is authorized to issue is unlimited. The Trustees have the discretion to issue additional Trust Units in other circumstances, including under the Option Plan. Any issuance of Trust Units may have a dilutive effect to existing Unitholders.

### *Operational Risks*

Operational risk is the risk that a direct or indirect loss may result from an inadequate or failed technology, from a human process or from external events. The impact of this loss may be a financial loss, loss of reputation or legal and regulatory proceedings. Management endeavours to minimize losses in this area by ensuring that effective infrastructure and controls exist. These controls are constantly reviewed and if deemed necessary improvements are implemented.

### *Risk Related to Insurance Renewals*

Certain events could make it more difficult and expensive to obtain property and casualty insurance, including coverage for catastrophic risks. When the Trust's current and future insurance policies expire, the Trust may encounter difficulty in obtaining or renewing property or casualty insurance on its properties at the same levels of coverage and under similar terms. Such insurance may be more limited and, for catastrophic risks (e.g., earthquake, hurricane, flood and terrorism), may not be generally available to fully cover potential losses. Even if the Trust is able to renew its policies at levels and with limitations consistent with its current policies, the Trust cannot be sure that it will be able to obtain such insurance at premiums that are reasonable. If the Trust is unable to obtain adequate insurance on its properties for certain risks, it could cause the Trust to be in default under specific covenants on certain of its indebtedness or other contractual commitments that it has which require the Trust to maintain adequate insurance on its properties to protect against the risk of loss. If this were to occur, or if the Trust were unable to obtain adequate insurance, and its properties experienced damages that would otherwise have been covered by insurance, it could have a material adverse effect on the Trust's business, cash flows, financial condition and results of operations and ability to make distributions to holders of Trust Units.

### *Co-Ownership Interest in Properties*

In certain situations, the Trust may be adversely affected by a default by a co-owner of a property under the terms of a mortgage, lease or other agreement. Although all co-owners' agreements entered into by Trust provide for remedies to Trust in such circumstances, such remedies may not be exercisable in all circumstances, or may be insufficient or delayed, and may not cure a default in the event that such default by a co-owner is deemed to be a default of Trust.

### *Distributions*

Although as at December 31, 2022, and the date hereof, the Trust's distribution policy with respect to Units provides for monthly cash distributions to holders of Trust Units equal to \$0.52 per Unit on an annualized basis (\$0.0433 per Unit per month), the actual amount of cash distributed in respect of Units will depend on numerous factors, including the amount of principal repayments, tenant allowances, leasing commissions, capital expenditures and other factors that may be beyond the control of the Trust. The Trust may modify or suspend distributions at any time.

### *Illiquidity Risk*

Real property investments tend to be relatively illiquid, with the degree of liquidity generally fluctuating in relation to demand for and the perceived desirability of such investments. Such illiquidity may tend to limit the Trust's ability to vary its portfolio promptly in response to changing economic or investment conditions. If the Trust were required to liquidate its real

property investments, the proceeds to the Trust may be significantly less than the aggregate carrying value of its properties.

### *Changes in Applicable Laws*

The Trust's operations will have to comply with numerous federal, provincial, and local laws and regulations, some of which may conflict with one another or be subject to limited judicial or regulatory interpretations. These laws and regulations may include zoning laws, building codes, landlord tenant laws and other laws generally applicable to business operations. Non-compliance with laws could expose the Trust to liability.

Lower revenue growth or significant unanticipated expenditures may result from the Trust's need to comply with changes in applicable laws, including (i) laws imposing environmental remedial requirements and the potential liability for environmental conditions existing on properties or the restrictions on discharges or other conditions, (ii) rent control or rent stabilization laws or other landlord/tenant laws, or (iii) other governmental rules and regulations or enforcement policies affecting the development, use and operation of the Trust's properties, including changes to building codes and fire and life-safety codes.

### *Unexpected Costs or Liabilities Related to Acquisitions*

The risks associated with real property acquisitions are that there may be an undisclosed or unknown liability concerning the acquired properties, and the Trust may not be indemnified for some or all of these liabilities. Following an acquisition, the Trust may discover that it has acquired undisclosed liabilities, which may be material. The Trust conducts what it believes to be an appropriate level of investigation in connection with its acquisition of properties and seeks through contract to ensure that risks lie with the appropriate party.

### *Cyber Security Risk*

Cyber security has become an increasing area of focus as reliance on digital technologies to conduct business operations has grown significantly. Cyber attacks can include but are not limited to intrusions into operating systems, cyber extortion, social engineering fraud, theft of personal or other sensitive data and/or cause disruptions to normal operations. Such cyber attacks could compromise the Trust's confidential information as well as that of the Trust's employees, tenants and third parties with whom the Trust interacts and may result in negative consequences, including remediation costs, loss of revenue, additional regulatory scrutiny, litigation and reputational damage.

### *Climate Change Risk*

FCPT is exposed to climate change risk from natural disasters and severe weather, such as floods, ice storms, and wild fires that may result in damage to its Properties. Such damage may result in loss of NOI from a Property becoming non-operational, increase in costs to recover/repair Properties from a natural disaster and inclement weather, and increase in insurance costs to insure the Property against natural disasters and severe weather events.

**26. MARKET FOR SECURITIES**

The Trust Units are posted and listed for trading on the TSX under the symbol “FCD.UN”.

The monthly volume of trading and price ranges of the Trust Units on the TSXV and TSX for the period ended are set forth in the following table:

<b>Period</b>	<b>High</b>	<b>Low</b>	<b>Volume</b>
<b>2022</b>	<b>\$8.10</b>	<b>\$5.20</b>	<b>8,213,117</b>
January.....	\$8.10	\$7.30	652,472
February.....	\$7.79	\$7.50	398,208
March.....	\$7.94	\$7.20	642,680
April.....	\$8.10	\$7.70	383,304
May.....	\$7.83	\$6.61	998,790
June.....	\$7.28	\$6.35	759,272
July.....	\$7.02	\$6.13	543,553
August.....	\$6.70	\$6.08	553,919
September.....	\$6.34	\$5.65	679,876
October.....	\$6.18	\$5.60	680,771
November.....	\$5.92	\$5.43	944,015
December.....	\$5.70	\$5.20	976,357

**27. MATERIAL CONTRACTS**

The material contracts entered into by the Trust, which remain in effect, are as follows:

- Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust;
- Asset Management Agreement; and
- Property Management Agreement.

**28. PROMOTERS**

No person or company has been during the two most recently completed financial years or during the current financial year a promoter of the Trust.

**29. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AND REGULATORY ACTIONS**

To the knowledge of the Trustees, the Trust it is not a party to, nor are any of its properties the subject of, any material legal proceedings or regulatory actions involving the Trust or its properties and no such material legal proceedings are being contemplated or threatened.

During 2022, there were no penalties or sanctions imposed against the Trust by a court relating to provincial and territorial securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority, nor were there any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body against

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the Trust and, during 2022, the Trust did not enter into any settlement agreements before a court relating to provincial and territorial securities legislation or with a securities regulatory authority.

### 30. REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT

The registrar and transfer agent of FCPT's Trust Units is TSX Trust Company, 301-100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1.

### 31. INTEREST OF MANAGEMENT AND OTHERS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

The Trust currently is a co-owner in fifteen joint arrangements. These arrangements are classified as joint operations because the parties involved have joint control of the assets and joint responsibility of the liabilities relating to the arrangement. As a result, the Trust includes its pro rata share of its assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and cash flows in its consolidated financial statements. Management believes the assets of these joint arrangements are sufficient for the purpose of satisfying the associated obligations. The co-ownership interest as at December 31, 2022 are as outlined below:

Investment Properties	Joint Arrangement Interest
Centre Ice Retail Portfolio <sup>(1)</sup>	70%
Waterloo Industrial Portfolio <sup>(1)</sup>	70%
Edmonton Apartment Complex <sup>(1)</sup>	70%
Lower Sackville Apartment Complex <sup>(1)</sup>	70%
Montreal Industrial Portfolio <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
Edmonton Industrial Portfolio <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
Ottawa Apartment Complex <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
Crombie Retail Portfolio	50%
FCR Retail Portfolio	50%
Gateway Retail Property <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
Mountview Manufactured Homes Communities <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
Hidden Creek Manufactured Homes Communities <sup>(1)</sup>	50%
The Whitby Mall <sup>(1)</sup>	40%
Thickson Place <sup>(1)</sup>	40%
Eglinton Ave West Commercial <sup>(1)</sup>	40%

- (1) Pursuant to the Declaration of Trust, FCRPI is only obligated to request the Trust to participate in up to 50% of a property acquisition. The above list the Trust's ownership interest in the respective properties. Entities that are related to and associated with FCRPI and FCPM and members of the Board of Trustees are invested along-side the Trust in those properties on the same terms as those applicable to the Trust. Certain Trustees and Officers of the Trust directly and/or indirectly have interests in certain of these joint arrangements.

The Trust has entered into an Asset Management Agreement with FCRPI, an entity indirectly related to certain trustees and management of the Trust. The term of the contract is initially ten years and automatically renews for successive five-year periods.

The Trust has entered into a Property Management Agreement with FCPM, an entity indirectly related to certain trustees and management of the Trust. The term of the contract is initially ten years and automatically renews for successive five-year periods.

### **32. EXPERTS**

RSM Canada LLP, the Trust's auditor, has been named as having prepared a certified statement, report or valuation described or included in a filing, or referred to in a filing, made under National Instrument 51-102 – *Continuous Disclosure Obligations* by the Trust during, or relating to the Trust's fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. RSM Canada LLP is independent of the Trust in accordance with the auditor's rules of professional conduct in a jurisdiction of Canada.

### **33. ESCROWED SECURITIES**

To the knowledge of the Trustees, no securities of the Trust are currently held in escrow or subject to a contractual restriction on transfer.

### **34. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information, including Trustees' and officers' remuneration and indebtedness, the executive compensation for named executive officers of the Trust, the principal holders of the Trust's securities, and securities of the Trust authorized under equity compensation plans, as applicable, is contained in the Trust's management information circular for its most recent annual meeting of Unitholders. Additional financial information is provided in the annual financial statements and management's discussion and analysis of the Trust for the year ended December 31, 2022. A copy of the management information circular, annual financial statements and management's discussion and analysis may be obtained upon request from the Trust, and those documents and other information in respect of the Trust are also available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

APPENDIX "A"

**FIRM CAPITAL PROPERTY TRUST  
PROPERTY PORTFOLIO  
DECEMBER 31, 2022**

Property		Gross Leasable	Occupancy			
		Area/ Units	Q4/2022	Q3/2022	Q2/2022	Q1/2022
<b><u>Retail</u></b>						
Bridgewater	NS	46,903	94.9%	94.9%	94.9%	94.9%
Brampton	ON	36,137	95.8%	90.1%	90.1%	92.1%
Moncton	NB	16,372	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Guelph	ON	115,742	92.0%	92.6%	92.6%	92.6%
Lethbridge	AB	5,058	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Fredericton	NB	4,719	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Ottawa	ON	3,114	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Waterloo	ON	3,692	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal / Weighted Average</b>		<b>231,737</b>	<b>94.3%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>93.1%</b>
<b><u>First Capital Joint Venture Properties</u></b>						
Whitby	ON	149,842	85.2%	86.2%	90.3%	92.6%
Whitby	ON	41,926	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Toronto	ON	4,461	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Ottawa	ON	184,703	95.0%	95.1%	95.1%	96.1%
Ottawa	ON	109,399	94.6%	94.2%	95.0%	95.4%
Repentigny	QC	65,370	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Repentigny	QC	4,435	100.0%	85.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Repentigny	QC	26,166	100.0%	18.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Gatineau	QC	121,070	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Saint Albert	AB	52,688	98.9%	100.0%	99.1%	93.8%
<b>Subtotal / Weighted Average</b>		<b>760,059</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>92.4%</b>	<b>96.1%</b>	<b>96.5%</b>
<b><u>Crombie Joint Venture Properties</u></b>						
Edmonton	AB	22,154	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Dartmouth	NS	21,793	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Dartmouth	NS	33,725	100.0%	97.6%	97.6%	100.0%
Regina	SK	20,359	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Regina	SK	18,610	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Barrie	ON	23,871	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	10,480	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal / Weighted Average</b>		<b>150,991</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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### **Industrial**

Montreal	QC	23,400	93.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	19,513	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	20,526	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	27,762	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	16,600	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	15,188	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	35,054	62.5%	62.5%	62.5%	62.5%
Montreal	QC	20,667	100.0%	83.6%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	14,600	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	9,965	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	15,041	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	18,401	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	16,687	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	10,144	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	14,723	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	16,653	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	30,210	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	16,875	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	20,515	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	18,870	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	13,341	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	34,198	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	50,000	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	15,260	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	20,906	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	80,000	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Montreal	QC	17,306	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Waterloo	ON	154,685	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Waterloo	ON	86,989	93.1%	96.6%	100.0%	96.5%
Waterloo	ON	57,285	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Waterloo	ON	61,272	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Edmonton	AB	30,072	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Edmonton	AB	18,211	54.7%	54.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Edmonton	AB	18,883	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Edmonton	AB	117,416	84.3%	79.0%	88.3%	n.a.
Edmonton	AB	16,000	90.0%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Edmonton	AB	18,014	98.2%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Leduc	AB	26,328	83.2%	83.2%	83.2%	75.3%
Stratford	ON	71,651	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Stratford	ON	53,842	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Woodstock	ON	66,381	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Subtotal / Weighted Average</b>		<b>1,409,427</b>	<b>96.2%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>97.7%</b>	<b>98.2%</b>
<b>Commercial Total / Weighted</b>		<b>2,552,214</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>96.2%</b>	<b>95.7%</b>

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Property		Gross Leasable Area/ Units	Occupancy			
			Q4/2022	Q3/2022	Q2/2022	Q1/2022
<b><u>Multi-Residential</u></b>						
Ottawa	ON	68	94.1%	93.3%	88.9%	91.1%
Dartmouth	NS	69	95.7%	97.1%	100.0%	98.6%
Walker	NS	92	97.0%	97.0%	96.2%	98.5%
Stanton	AB	90	90.6%	92.2%	94.5%	90.6%
Pointe-Claire	QC	135	80.7%	87.4%	94.8%	97.8%
<b>Total / Weighted Average - A<sub>i</sub></b>		<b>454</b>	<b>90.3%</b>	<b>92.7%</b>	<b>95.0%</b>	<b>95.6%</b>
<b><u>Manufactured Homes Communities</u></b>						
Mountview	AB	91	99.4%	99.4%	100.0%	99.4%
Hidden Creek	ON	121	100.0%	99.6%	99.6%	99.6%
<b>Total / Weighted Average - M</b>		<b>211</b>	<b>99.8%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>99.8%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>

APPENDIX "B"

CHARTER OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

FIRM CAPITAL PROPERTY TRUST  
(the "Trust")

1. PURPOSE

The purpose of the Audit Committee (the "**Committee**") is to assist the board of trustees of the Trust (the "**Board**") in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities by reviewing the financial information which will be provided to unitholders of the Trust and others, the systems of corporate financial controls which management and the Board have established and the audit process.

More specifically the purpose of the Committee is to satisfy itself that:

- A. The Trust's annual financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with Canadian IFRS reporting standards and to recommend to the Board whether the annual financial statements should be approved.
- B. The information contained in the Trust's quarterly financial statements, annual report to unitholders and other financial publications, such as management's discussion and analysis, is complete and accurate in all material respects and to recommend to the Board whether these materials should be approved.
- C. The Trust has appropriate systems of internal control over the safeguarding of assets and financial reporting to ensure compliance with legal and regulatory requirements.
- D. The external audit functions have been effectively carried out and that any matter which the independent auditors wish to bring to the attention of the Board has been addressed. The Committee will also recommend to the Board the re-appointment or appointment of auditors and their remuneration and will be responsible for overseeing the work of the auditors, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the auditors regarding financial reporting.

2. COMPOSITION AND TERMS OF OFFICE

- A. Following each annual meeting of unitholders of the Trust, the Board shall appoint not less than three trustees to serve on the Committee, all three of whom shall be Independent Trustees (as such term is defined in Multilateral Instrument 52-110 – *Audit Committees*), and Financially Literate (defined as having the ability to read and understand financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues comparable to the breadth and complexity of the

## ANNUAL INFORMATION FORM

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issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Trust's financial statements).

- B. The chair of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board and shall be an Independent Trustee.
- C. Any member of the Committee may be removed or replaced at any time by the Board and shall cease to be a member upon ceasing to be a trustee of the Trust. Each member of the Committee shall hold office until the close of the next annual meeting of unitholders of the Trust or until the member resigns or is replaced, whichever first occurs.
- D. The Committee will meet at least four times per year. The meetings will be scheduled to permit timely review of the interim and annual financial statements. Additional meetings may be held as deemed necessary by the chair of the Committee or as requested by any member of the Committee or by the internal or external auditors. At least 48 hours' notice shall be given in advance of any meeting of the Committee, subject to waiver of such notice period by all the members of the Committee.
- E. A member or members of the Committee may participate in a meeting of the Committee by means of such telephonic, electronic or other communication facilities as permit all persons participating in the meeting to communicate adequately with each other, and a member participating in such a meeting by any such means is deemed to be present at that meeting.
- F. A quorum for the transaction of business at all meetings of the Committee shall be a majority of the members of the Committee. Questions arising at any meeting shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members of the Committee present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chair of the Committee shall have a second casting vote.
- G. The Committee may invite such Trustees, Officers and employees of the Trust as it may see fit from time to time to attend meetings of the Committee and assist in the discussion and consideration of the business of the Committee, but without voting rights.
- H. The Committee shall keep regular minutes of proceedings and shall cause them to be recorded in books kept for that purpose, and shall report the same to the Board at such times as the Board may, from time to time, require.
- I. Supporting schedules and information reviewed by the Committee will be available for examination by any trustee upon request to the Secretary of the Committee.
- J. The Committee shall choose as its secretary such person as it deems appropriate.

- K. The external auditors shall be given notice of, and have the right to appear before and to be heard at, every meeting of the Committee, and shall appear before the Committee when requested to do so by the Committee.

### 3. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Subject to the powers and duties of the Board and the ability of the Board to re-assume such delegated powers and duties, the Board hereby delegates to the Committee the following powers and duties to be performed by the Committee on behalf of and for the Board:

#### A. Financial Reporting Control Systems

The Committee shall:

- i. review reports from senior officers of the Trust outlining any significant changes in financial risks facing the Trust;
- ii. accept reports directly from the external auditors;
- iii. review the management letter of the external auditors and the Trust's responses to suggestions made;
- iv. annually review the terms of reference of the Committee;
- v. review any new appointments to senior positions of the Trust with financial reporting responsibilities; and
- vi. obtain assurance from the external auditors regarding the overall control environment and the adequacy of accounting system controls.

#### B. Interim Financial Statements

The Committee shall:

- i. review interim financial statements with Officers of the Trust prior to their release and provide to the Board a recommendation as to whether such interim financial statements should be approved; this will include a detailed review of quarterly and year-to-date results;
- ii. review narrative comment accompanying interim financial statements; and
- iii. review earnings press releases.

#### C. Annual Financial Statements and Other Financial Information

The Committee shall:

- i. review any changes in accounting policies or financial reporting requirements that may affect the current year's financial statements;
- ii. obtain summaries of significant transactions, and other potentially difficult matters whose treatment in the annual financial statements merits advance consideration;
- iii. obtain draft annual financial statements in advance of the Committee meeting and assess, on a preliminary basis, the reasonableness of the financial statements in light of the analyses provided by Officers of the Trust;
- iv. review a summary provided by the Trust's legal counsel of the status of any material pending or threatened litigation, claims and assessments;
- v. discuss the annual financial statements and the auditors' report thereon in detail with Officers of the Trust and the auditors;
- vi. review the annual report and other annual financial reporting documents including management's discussion and analysis and press releases;
- vii. provide to the Board a recommendation as to whether the annual financial statements should be approved;
- viii. review insurance coverage including trustees' and officers' liability coverage;
- ix. review payments to the Asset and Property Managers (currently Firm Capital Realty Partners Inc. and Firm Capital Properties Inc., respectively) pursuant to the Asset and Property Management Agreements and report thereon to the Board; and
- x. approve and implement procedures for reviewing financial information extracted or derived from the financial statements and periodically assess the adequacy of those procedures.

**D. External Audit Terms of Reference, Reports, Planning and Appointment**

The Committee shall:

- i. review the audit plan with the external auditors;
- ii. discuss in private with the external auditors matters affecting the conduct of their audit and other corporate matters;
- iii. establish procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints regarding accounting or auditing matters and the confidential, anonymous

submissions by employees of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters;

- iv. pre-approve all non-audit services provided by the independent auditors;
- v. approve the hiring of employees who were employed with the independent auditors or former auditors;
- vi. recommend to the Board each year the retention or replacement of the external auditors; if there is a plan to change auditors, review all issues related to the change and the steps planned for an orderly transition;
- vii. annually review and recommend for approval to the Board the terms of engagement and the remuneration of the external auditor;
- viii. receive confirmation from external auditors as to their independence;
- ix. request and review any correspondence from the Ontario Securities Commission and TSX; and
- x. have the authority to set and pay the compensation for any advisors employed by the Committee.

#### **4. ACCOUNTABILITY**

- A. The Committee shall report to the Board at its next regular meeting all such action it has taken since the previous report.
- B. The Committee is empowered to investigate any activity of the Trust and all employees are to co-operate as requested by the Committee. The Committee may retain persons having special expertise to assist it in fulfilling its responsibilities.
- C. The Committee is authorized to request the presence at any meeting, but without voting rights, of a representative from the external auditors, senior management, legal counsel or anyone else who could contribute substantively to the subject of the meeting and assist in the discussion and consideration of the business of the Committee, including Trustees, Officers and employees of the Trust.